

The Extract/Validate/ Extrapolate Loop

A pattern for LLM Application Development

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Very quick about me

- 20 years in tech as Eng & Eng Manager
- ~1.5 years in GenAI world, helped start Latent Space paper club & AI in Action discussion group
- Currently VP Engineering at Mento

Motivating Problem: Productionizing LLM Applications

DEMOS WITH LLMS



THESE THINGS CAN DO ANYTHING!

Fundamental LLM Strengths

- Adaptable
- Flexible
- Great with unstructured data & interactions
- Good at executing/generating based on instruction

PRODUCTION WITH LLMS



**THESE THINGS
CAN'T DO ANYTHING RIGHT**

Air Canada Must Honor a Fake Refund Policy Created by Its Chatbot, Court Says

The airline argued that the chatbot should be responsible for its own actions.



By [Emily Price](#)

Updated February 18, 2024



(Credit: Shutterstock / The Bold Bureau)

Air Canada is being forced to make good on a promise made by its AI-powered chatbot.

MOTHERBOARD
TECH BY VICE

Eating Disorder Helpline Fires Staff, Transitions to Chatbot After Unionization

The chatbot is named "Tessa" and will replace the entire Helpline program starting June 1.

By [Chloe Xiang](#)

May 25, 2023, 12:52pm

5 days later

MOTHERBOARD
TECH BY VICE

Eating Disorder Helpline Disables Chatbot for 'Harmful' Responses After Firing Human Staff

"Every single thing Tessa suggested were things that led to the development of my eating disorder."

By [Chloe Xiang](#)

May 30, 2023, 5:42pm

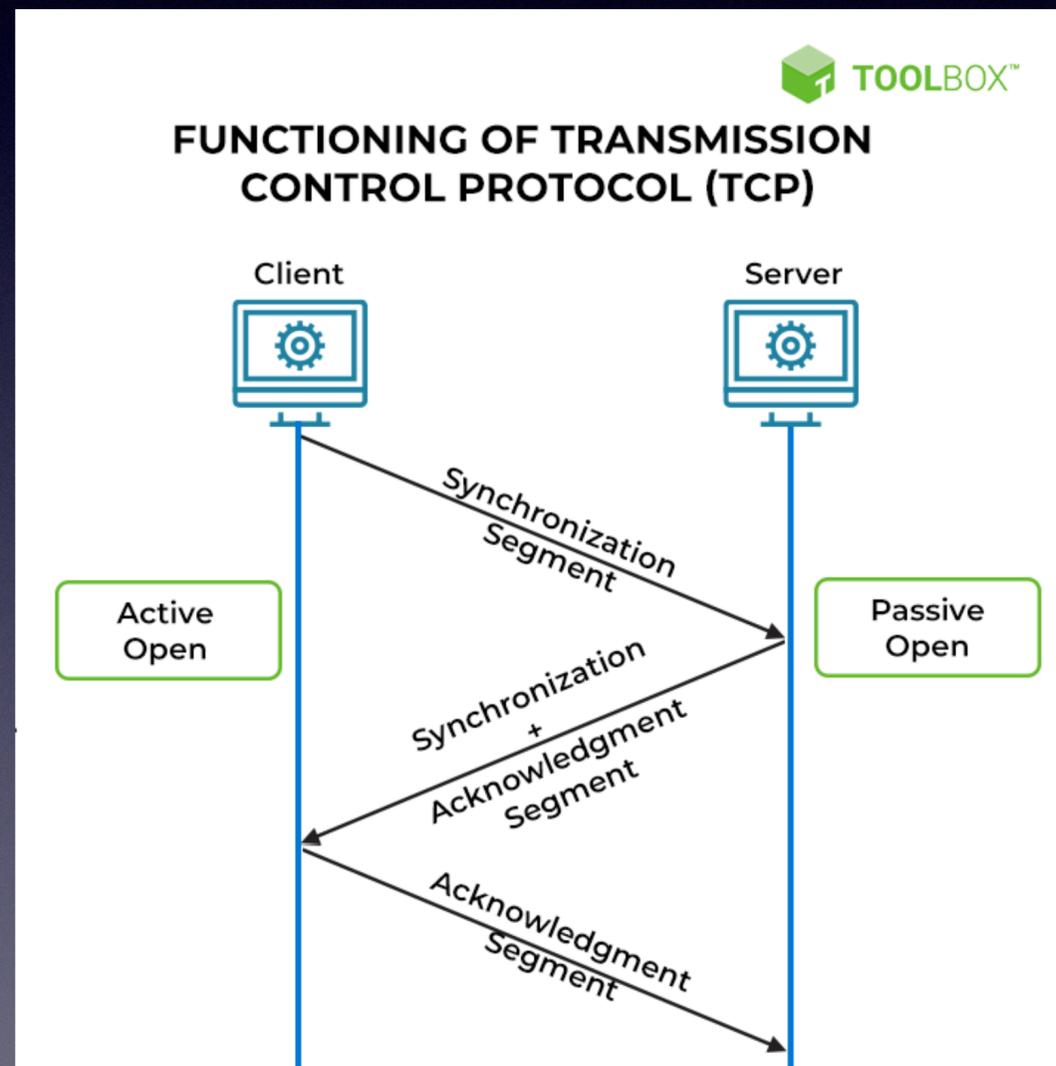
Fundamental Challenges of LLMs

- Hallucination
- Black box
- Bad at “decisions” and judgment

How do we make a reliable
service on top of an unreliable
substrate?

Flashback: TCP

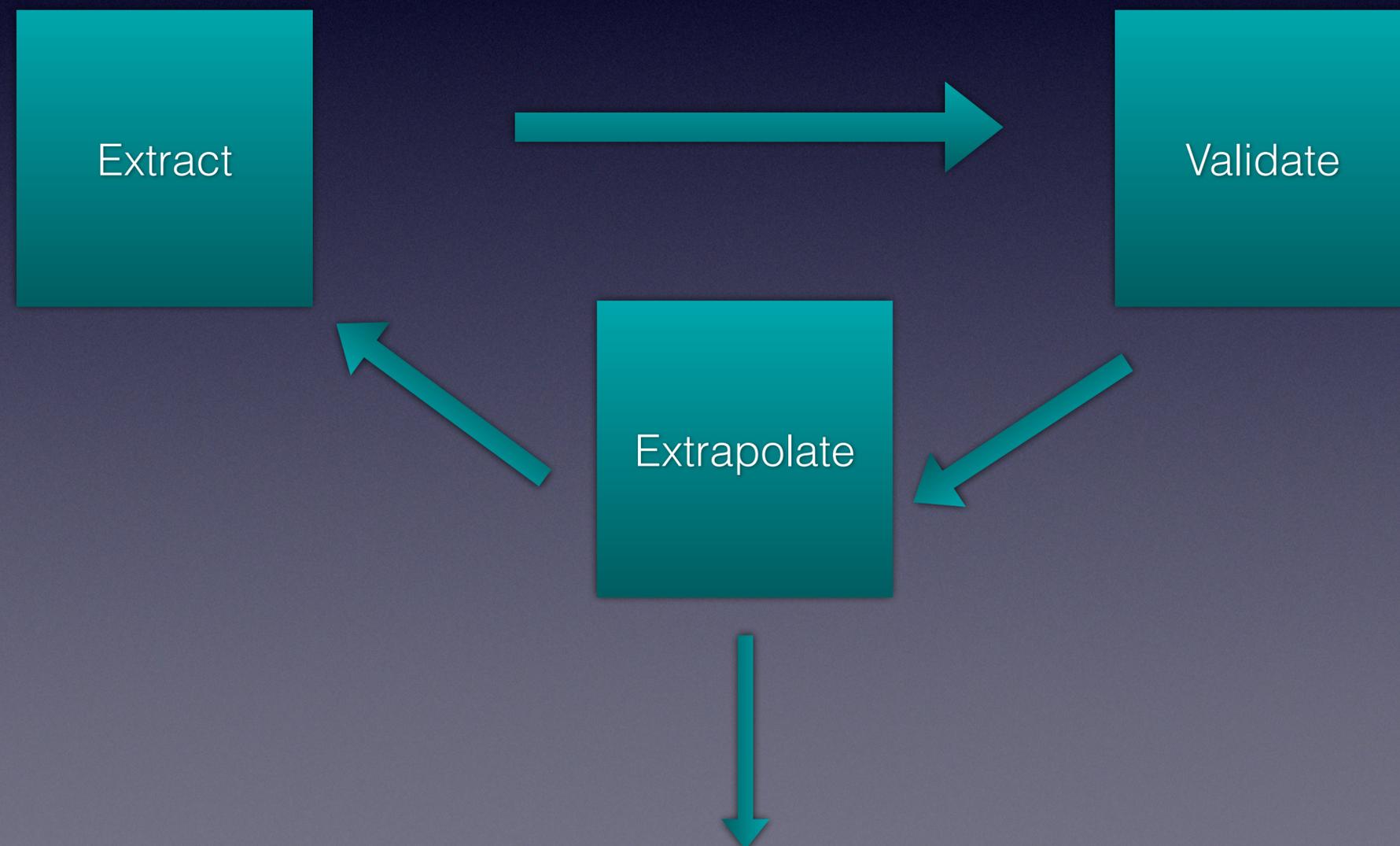
Reliable protocol built on top of an unreliable protocol



What does that look like for
LLMs?

The Extract/Validate/Extrapolate Loop

A New UX Pattern & Application Building Block



Extract

- Use LLM to extract information from text or user interaction
- Can be interactive or asynchronous
- Can extract structured or unstructured

Examples of Extraction

- Summarize a transcript
- Identify a user goal
- Write some code to accomplish a task
- Pull out a CSV of data from an unstructured document

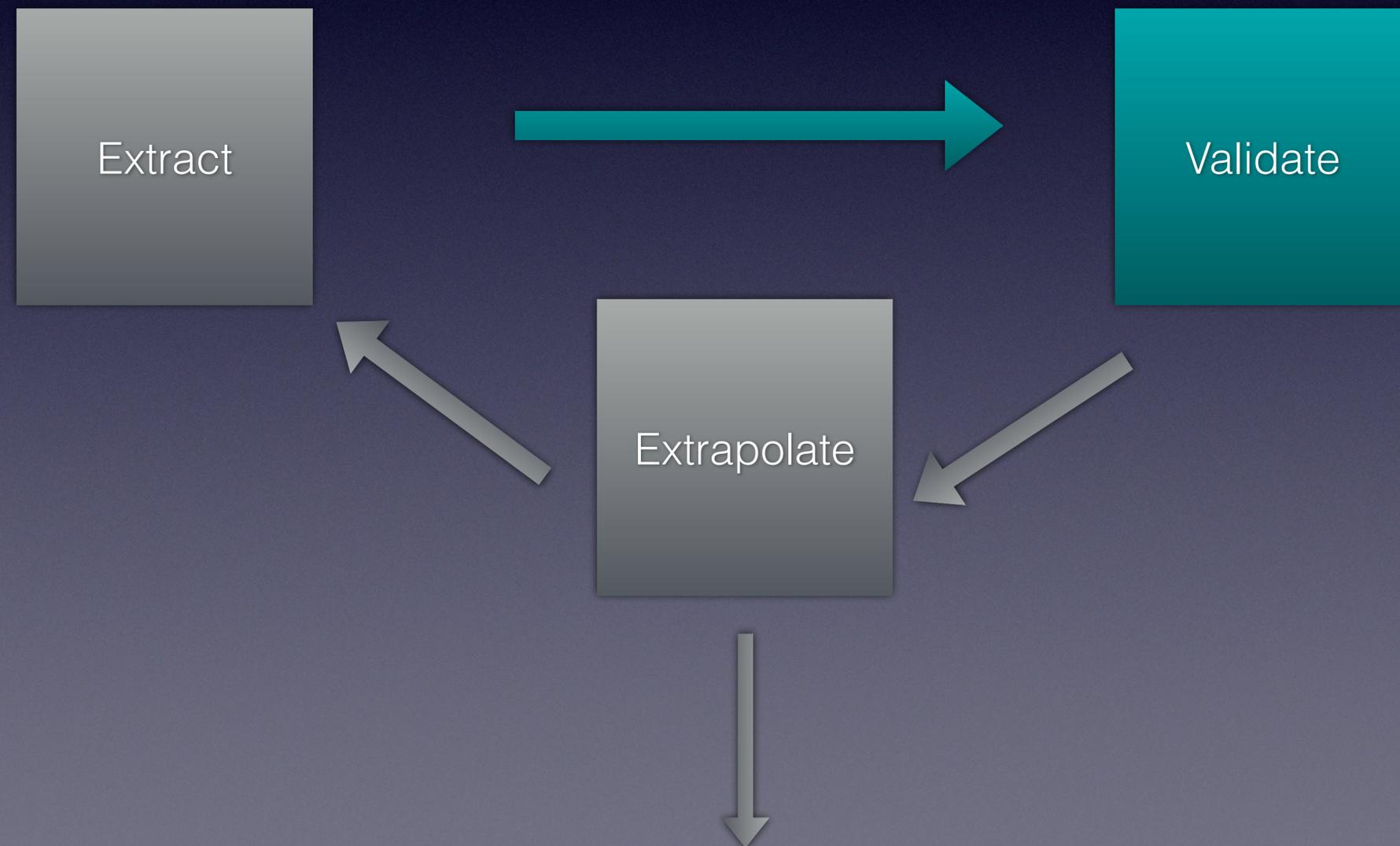
Extract

- Use LLM to extract information from text or user interaction
- Can be interactive or asynchronous
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Most LLM Demos Stop At Extract



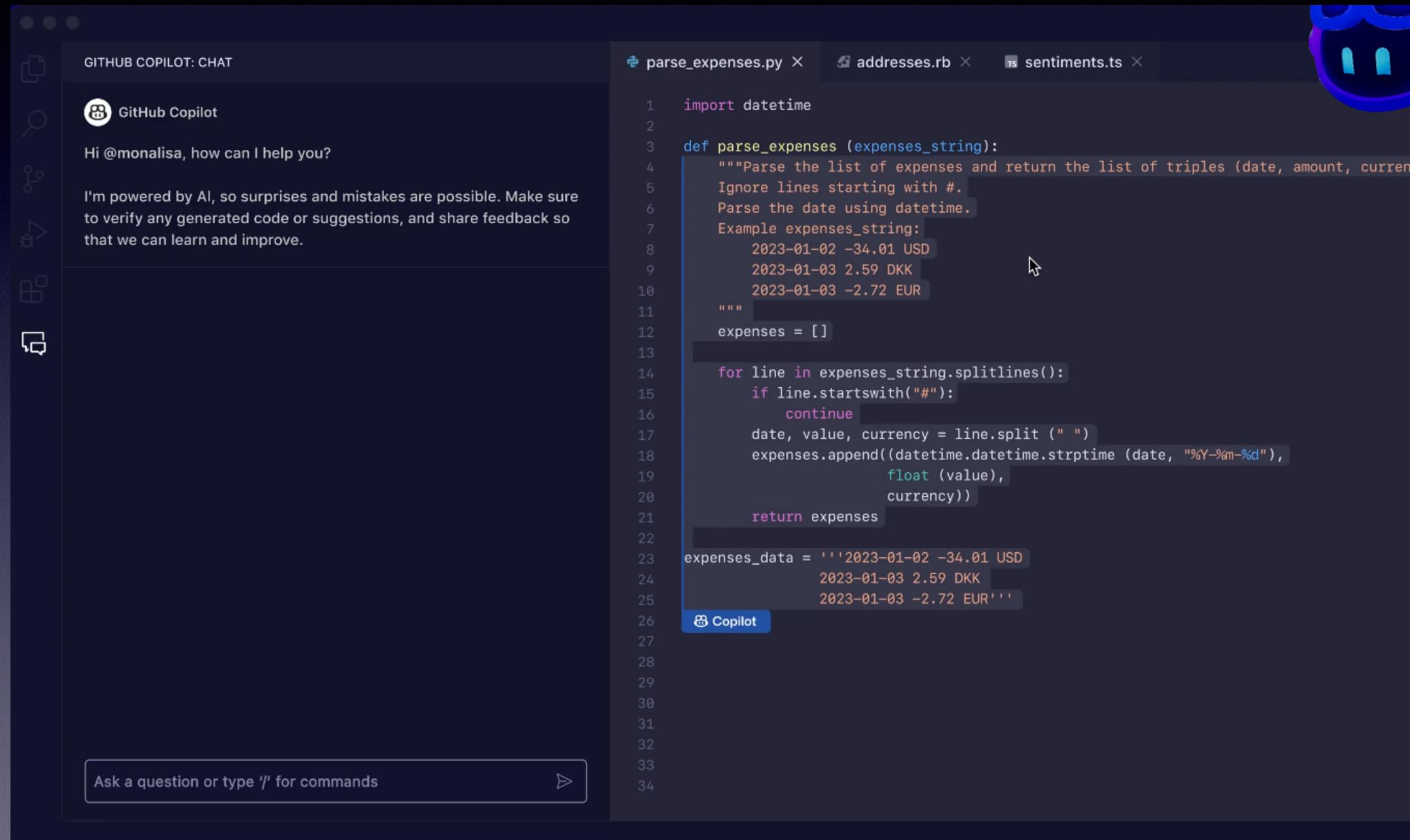
The Extract/Validate/Extrapolate Loop



Validate

- Confirm validity/correctness of extraction
- Can be human or machine
- Can be formal or informal

Validation Example: Copilot



The image shows a screenshot of the GitHub Copilot interface. On the left, there is a chat window titled "GITHUB COPILOT: CHAT". The chat content includes the GitHub Copilot logo, a greeting "Hi @monalisa, how can I help you?", and a disclaimer: "I'm powered by AI, so surprises and mistakes are possible. Make sure to verify any generated code or suggestions, and share feedback so that we can learn and improve." At the bottom of the chat is an input field with the placeholder text "Ask a question or type '/' for commands" and a send button.

On the right, there is a code editor with three tabs: "parse_expenses.py", "addresses.rb", and "sentiments.ts". The "parse_expenses.py" tab is active and shows the following Python code:

```
1 import datetime
2
3 def parse_expenses (expenses_string):
4     """Parse the list of expenses and return the list of triples (date, amount, currency)
5     Ignore lines starting with #.
6     Parse the date using datetime.
7     Example expenses_string:
8         2023-01-02 -34.01 USD
9         2023-01-03 2.59 DKK
10        2023-01-03 -2.72 EUR
11
12    """
13
14    expenses = []
15
16    for line in expenses_string.splitlines():
17        if line.startswith("#"):
18            continue
19        date, value, currency = line.split(" ")
20        expenses.append((datetime.datetime.strptime (date, "%Y-%m-%d"),
21                        float (value),
22                        currency))
23
24    return expenses
25
26 expenses_data = '''2023-01-02 -34.01 USD
27                 2023-01-03 2.59 DKK
28                 2023-01-03 -2.72 EUR'''
29
30
31
32
33
34
```

A blue "Copilot" button is visible at the bottom of the code editor, indicating that the code was generated by the AI assistant.

Validation Example: Sublayer

```
centaur-programmer — tmux attach-session -t base2 — 142x51

1 module Sublayer
2   module Agents
3     class RspecAgent < Base
4       def initialize(implementation_file_path:,
5         test_file_path:)
6         @implementation_file_path = implementation_file_path
7         @test_file_path = test_file_path
8         @tests_passing = false
9       end
10
11       trigger_on_files_changed do
12         [@implementation_file_path, @test_file_path]
13       end
14
15       check_status do
16         stdout, stderr, status = Sublayer::Actions::
17           RunTestCommandAction.new(
18             test_command: "rspec #{@test_file_path}"
19           ).call
20
21         @test_output = stdout
22         @tests_passing = (status.exitstatus == 0)
23       end
24
25       goal_condition do
26         @tests_passing == true
27       end
28
29       step do
30         modified_implementation = Sublayer::Generators::
31           ModifiedImplementationToPassTestsGenerator.new(
32             implementation_file_contents: File.read(@
33             implementation_file_path),
34             test_file_contents: File.read(@test_file_path),
35             test_output: @test_output
36           ).generate
37
38         Sublayer::Actions::WriteFileAction.new(
39           file_contents: modified_implementation,
40           file_path: @implementation_file_path
41         ).call
42       end
43     end
44   end
45 end

1 require 'rspec'
2 require_relative './santa'
3
4 RSpec.describe Santa do
5   subject(:santa) { described_class.new }
6
7   describe '#move_floors' do
8     context 'when the directions are (())' do
9       it 'ends on floor 0' do
10         santa.move_floors('(()')
11         expect(santa.current_floor).to eq(0)
12       end
13     end
14
15     context 'when the directions are (())()' do
16       it 'ends on floor 0' do
17         santa.move_floors('()()')
18         expect(santa.current_floor).to eq(0)
19       end
20     end
21
22     context 'when the directions are ((((' do
23       it 'ends on floor 3' do
24         santa.move_floors('((((')
25         expect(santa.current_floor).to eq(3)
26       end
27     end
28
29     context 'when the directions are (())()' do
30       it 'ends on floor -1' do
31         santa.move_floors('()()')
32         expect(santa.current_floor).to eq(-1)
33       end
34     end
35
36     context 'when the directions are (())()' do
37       it 'ends on floor 3' do
38         santa.move_floors('()()')
39         expect(santa.current_floor).to eq(300)
40       end
41     end
42   end
43 end
```

Validation Example: Mento

Sounds like a game-changer for your team! 😊 How will other people – maybe your team or stakeholders – be reacting or what will they be saying to you with all these rapid iterations and new opportunities coming to life?

They will be thrilled

Does this goal capture what you're aiming for?



Boost the team's productivity by enabling rapid iteration and learning, with the aim of shipping progress every day.

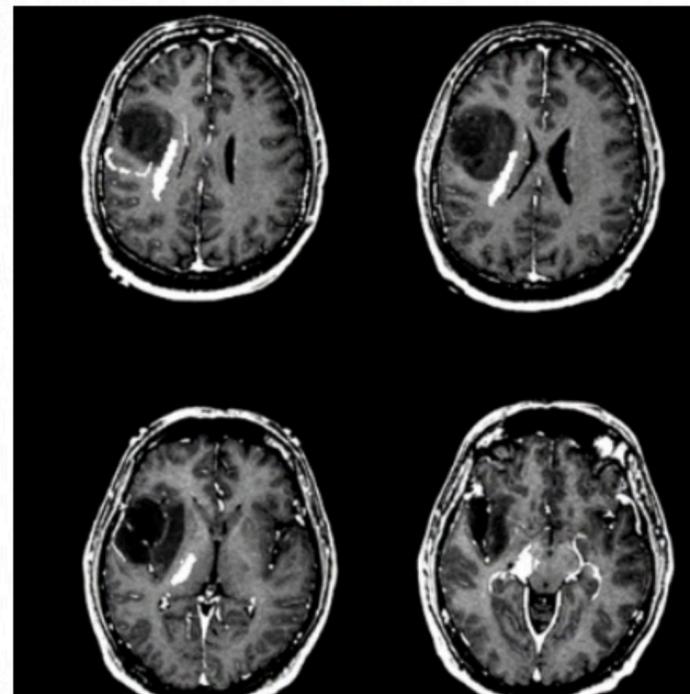
Let's talk about this some more

Looks good! Let's continue

Talk with Mento



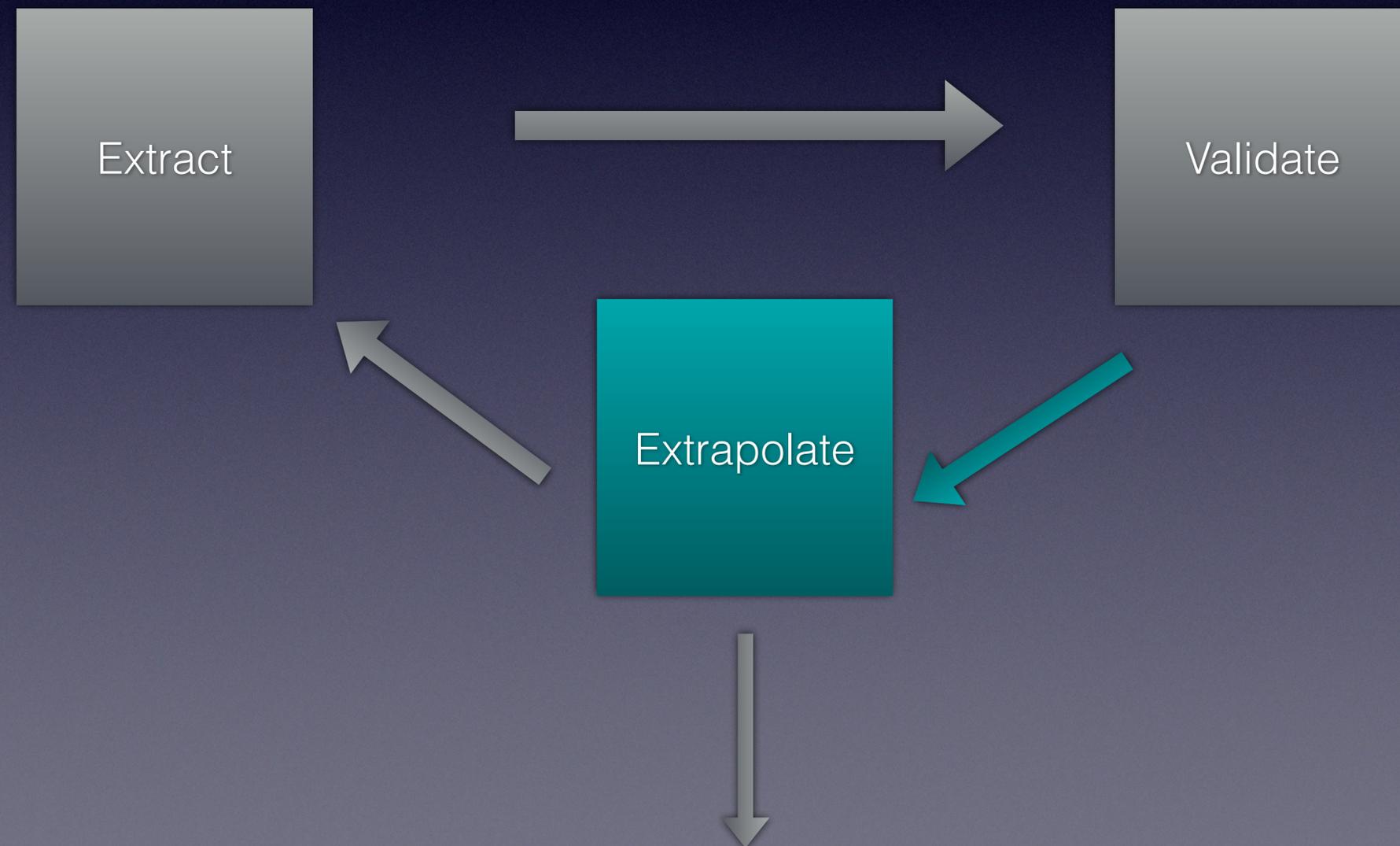
Validation Example: Exposing Logprobs



User:: What's going on here

Llama: This image depicts a series of magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) scans, specifically focusing on different views or sections of the human brain. Each scan represents various aspects and symptoms related to neurological diseases or disorders that affect an individual's cognitive functioning or memory loss. The top left shows damage in both hemispheres with a lesion or injury in one side; middle right displays extensive scarring, likely from past surgery or trauma; bottom left reveals areas of stroke or ischemia affecting blood supply to some parts of the brain; and lower right presents abnormalities like tumor growths which can be cancerous. While these images may appear alarming at first glance due to their stark contrasts in colors representing healthy versus affected tissue, they are essential diagnostic tools for medical professionals assessing neurological conditions or planning treatments.

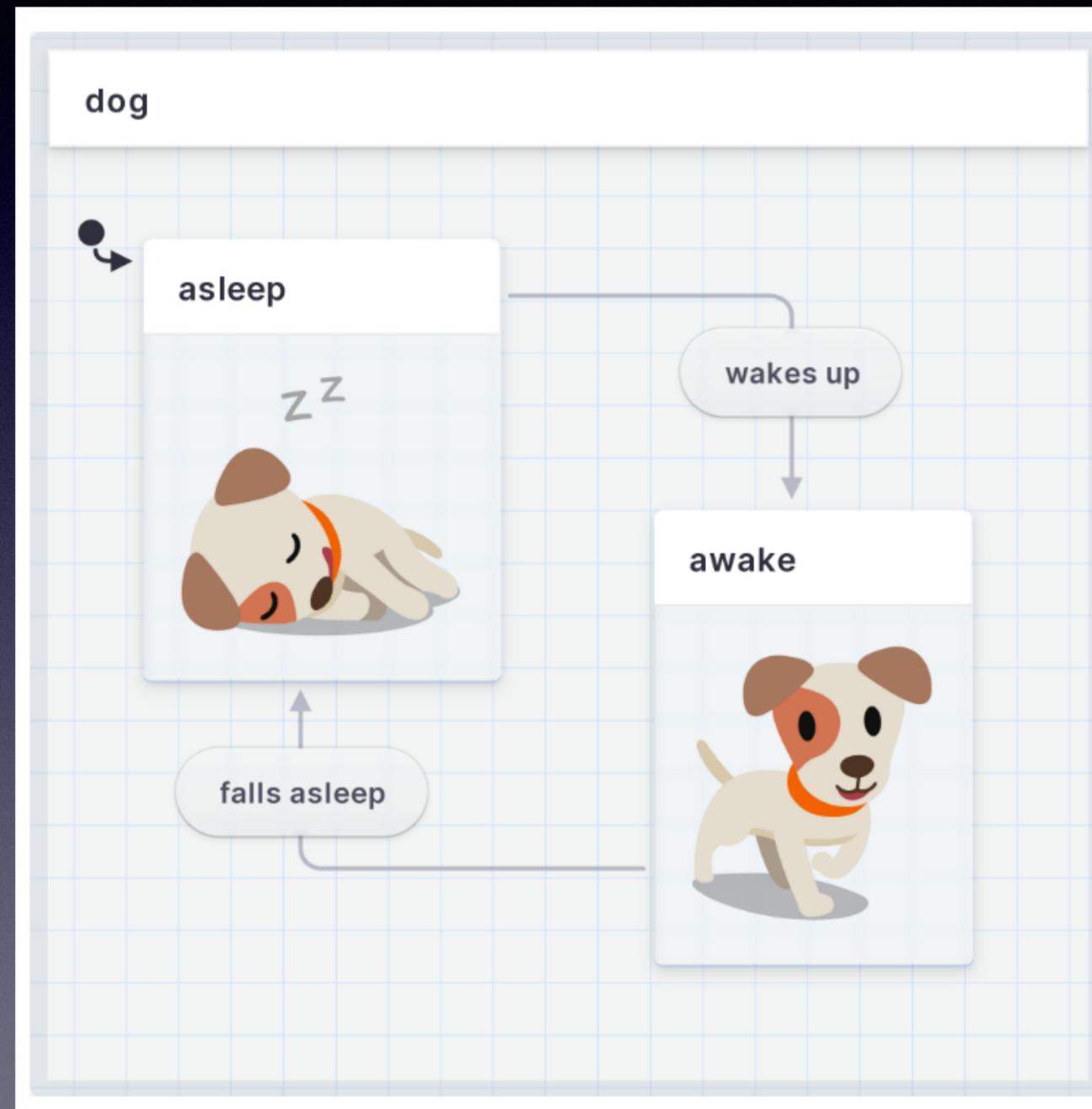
The Extract/Validate/Extrapolate Loop



Extrapolate

- Take action on confirmed information
- Reason or perform logic about what to do next
- Optionally move to a new Extract phase

Extrapolation Example: State Machines



Extrapolation Example: Workflows

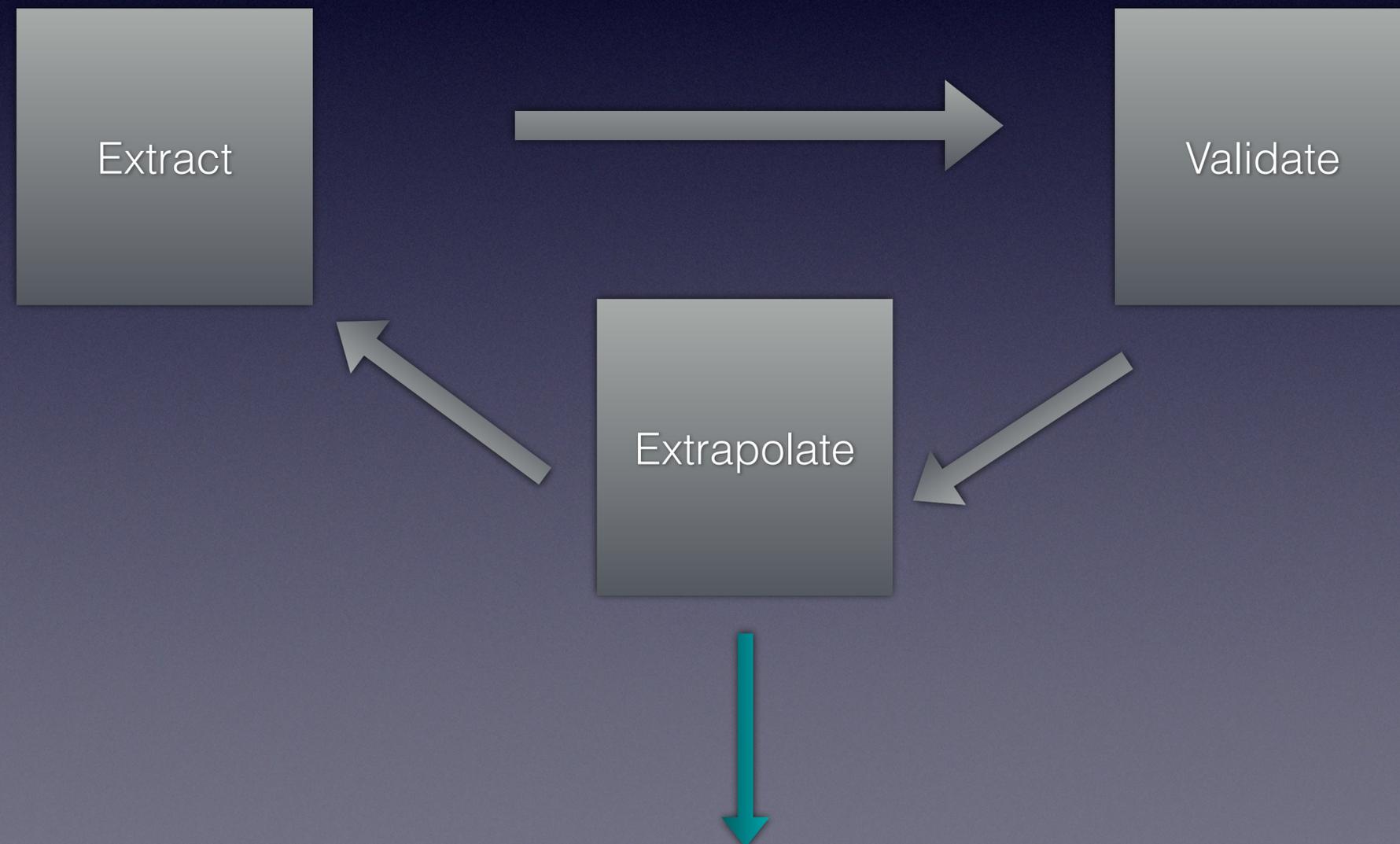
 Next week, I'll bring up the idea of celebrating our shipping win during my one-on-ones with the team.

Step added to your Growth Plan:

Next week, I'll bring up the idea of celebrating our beta shipping win during my one-on-ones with the team.   in 1 week

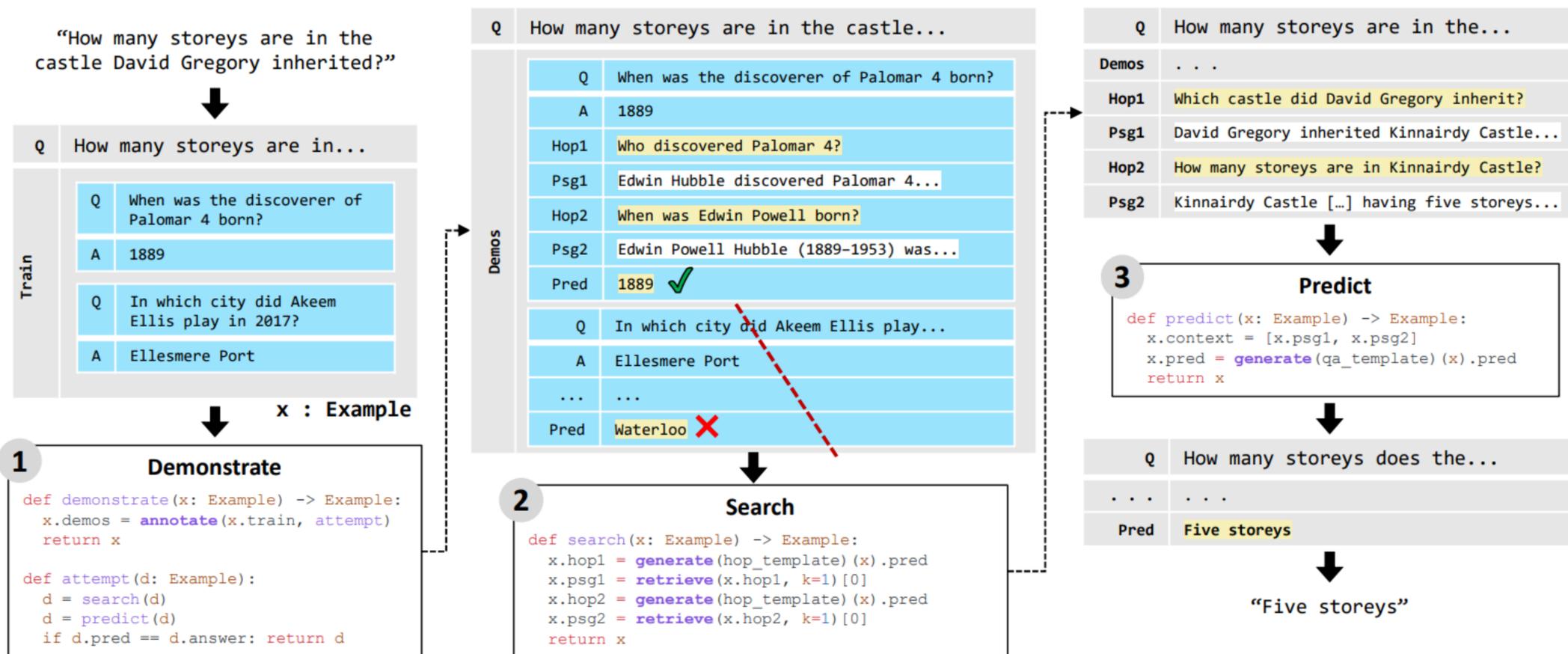
[View Growth Plan](#)

The Extract/Validate/Extrapolate Loop

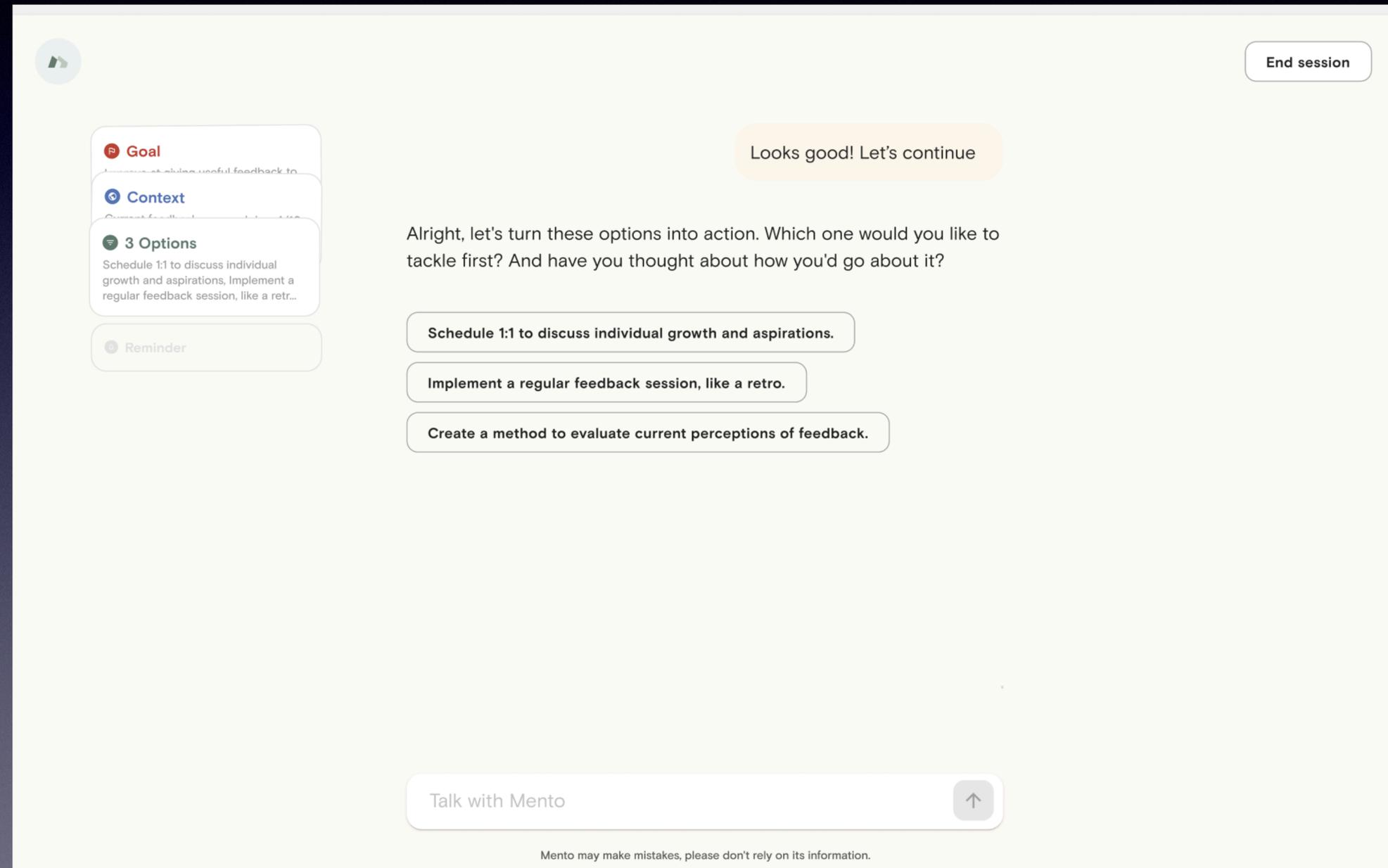


Examples of the full loop: DSPy

DEMONSTRATE-SEARCH-PREDICT: Composing retrieval and language models



Examples of the full loop: Mento



Implications for app development

- Decompose LLM applications into composable blocks
- Look for opportunities to validate
- Elevate decision making to validatable logic or humans

What does this get us?

- Finer grained control of context
- Catch and course correct hallucinations as they happen
- Smaller, more debuggable & eval-friendly prompts

Thank you

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