

July 19, 2024

# Ethics in technology: History, practice, and mitigation

# GitHub Platform

The AI Powered Developer  
Platform to Build, Scale, and  
Deliver Secure Software



Powered by AI



Collaboration



Productivity



Security




Scale

Technical preview

# Your AI pair programmer

```
fetch_pic.js  push_to_git.py  JS d3_scale.js  JS fetch_stock.js  JS material_ui.js

1  const fetchNASAPictureOfTheDay = () => {
2    return fetch('https://api.nasa.gov/planetary/apod?api_key=DEMO_KEY', {
3      method: 'GET',
4      headers: {
5        'Content-Type': 'application/json',
6      },
7    })
8    .then(response => response.json())
9    .then(json => {
10     return json;
11   });
12 }
```

 Copilot



sentiment.ts

write\_sql.go

parse\_expenses.py

addresses.rb

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env ts-node
2
3 import { fetch } from "fetch-h2";
4
5 // Determine whether the sentiment of text is positive
6 // Use a web service
7 async function isPositive(text: string): Promise<boolean> {
8   const response = await fetch(`http://text-processing.com/api/sentiment/`, {
9     method: "POST",
10    body: `text=${text}`,
11    headers: {
12      "Content-Type": "application/x-www-form-urlencoded",
13    },
14  });
15  const json = await response.json();
16  return json.label === "pos";
17 }
```



```
19 expenses_string = '# This is a comment\n2023-01-01\n20 expected_output = [(datetime.datetime(2023, 1, 2),\n21 self.assertEqual(parse_expenses(expenses_string),\n22\n23\n24\n25\n26\n27\n28\n29\n30\n31
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':\n    unittest.main()
```

The code assumes that the datetime module is imported. The test cases cover different scenarios such as valid input, empty input, input with comments, invalid date format, and invalid value format.

✦ Analyze and debug

Ask a question or type '/' for topics

GENERAL AVAILABILITY



# GitHub Copilot Chat

GENERAL AVAILABILITY



# Copilot Enterprise



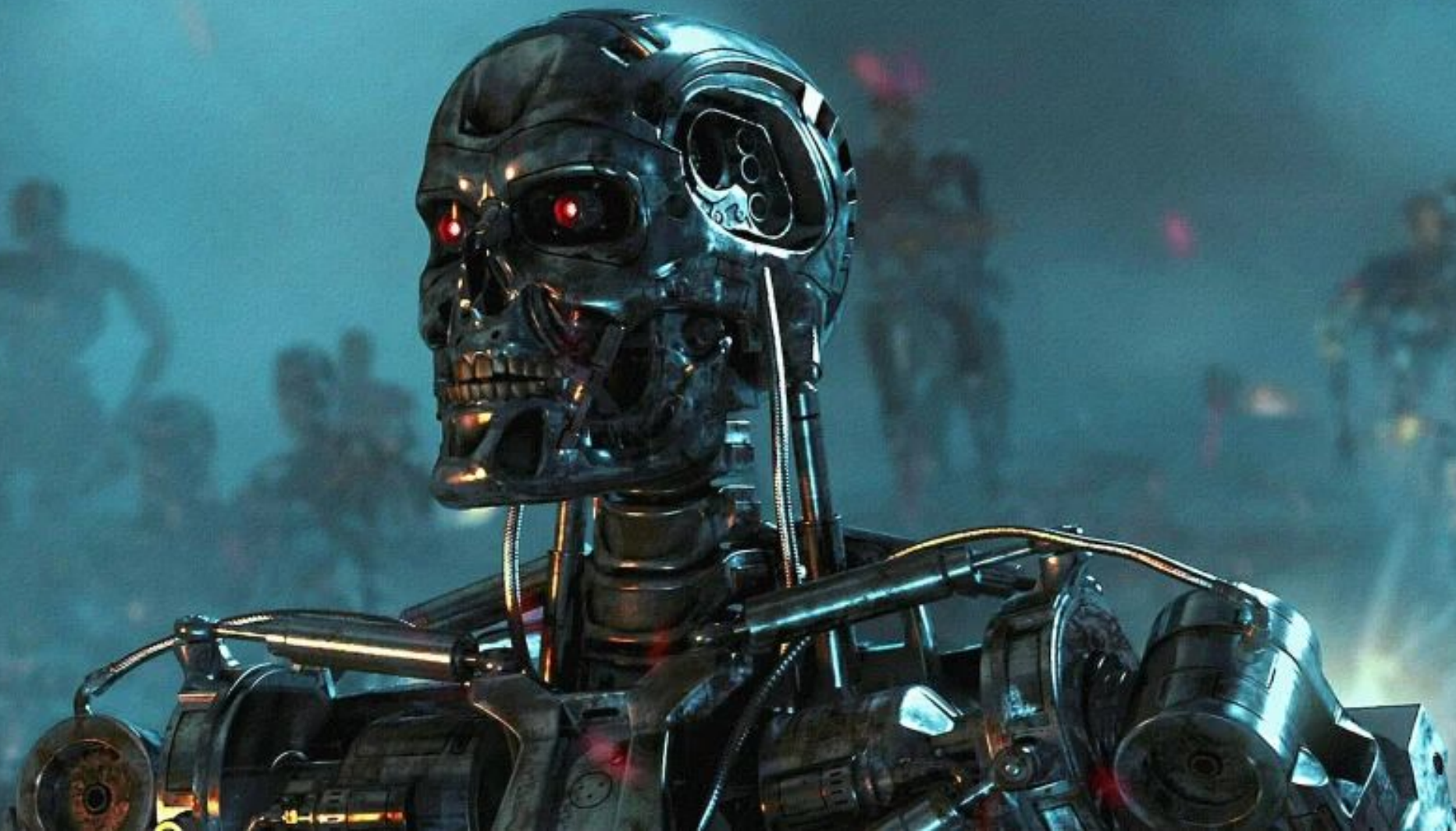


**Sensitive Content**














SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

# AI Is Neither the Terminator Nor a Benevolent Super Being



BY ANASTASIA TOLSTUKHINA    JULY 22, 2020



**“Technologies themselves are ethically neutral. It is people who decide whether to use them for good or evil.”**

**Maxim Fedorov, Vice-President for Artificial Intelligence and Mathematical Modelling at Skoltech.**



**“Technologies themselves are ethically neutral. It is people who decide whether to use them for good or evil.”**

**Maxim Fedorov, Vice-President for Artificial Intelligence and Mathematical Modelling at Skoltech.**

Thesis

**Despite our best intentions, technologies meant to be neutral (or even benevolent) can (and do) cause harm, often to the very people they mean to protect.**

Takeaway

**It's our responsibility as leaders in the industry to influence change and to mitigate risk so that AI can live up to its full potential.**



Problem

**Datasets are infallible:  
incomplete and  
unbalanced**



Deep Dive

# Dataset Case Study: Predictive Policing



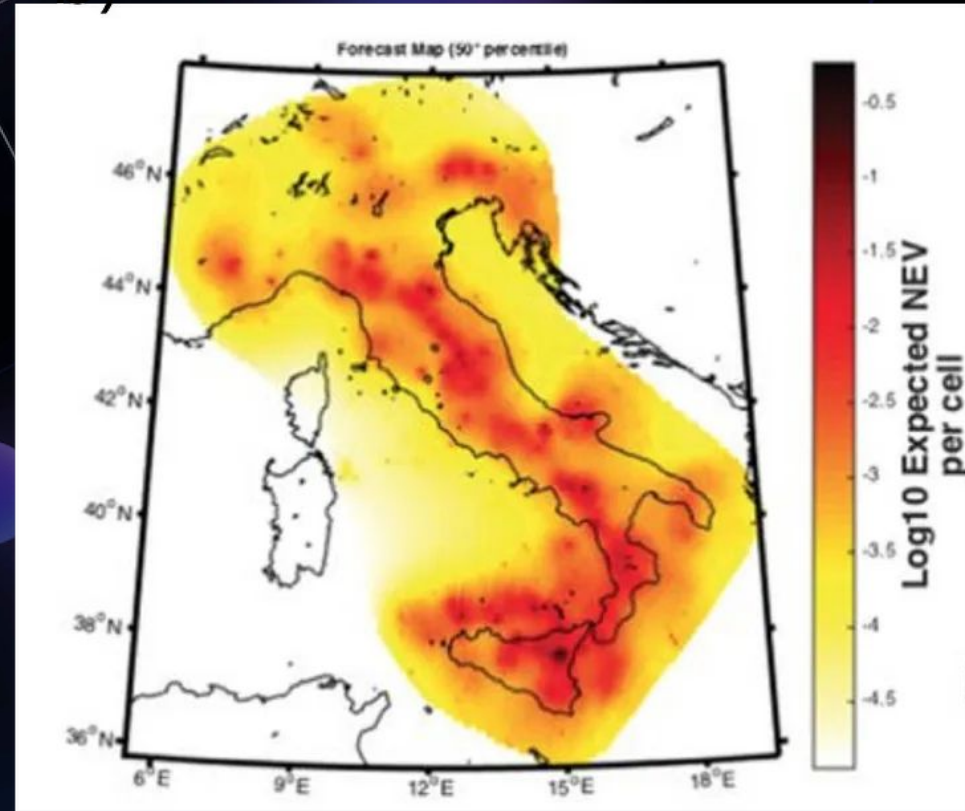
# PredPol

Predict Crime in **Real Time**™

PredPol provides targeted, real-time crime prediction designed for and successfully tested by officers in the field.

PredPol

- Epidemic-type aftershock sequence (ETAS) model
- Used to predict earthquakes
- Standard statistical model of seismicity





PredPol

**PredPol's algorithm looks at data from previous crimes to predict locations of future crimes**



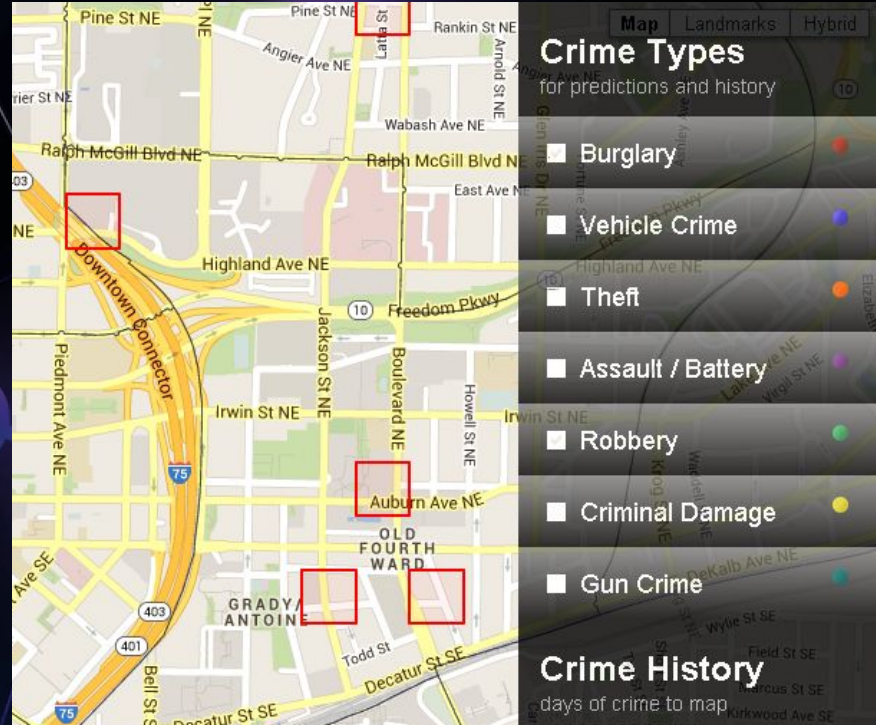
## PredPol

- **Data input:**
  - **Citizens' calls for police service**
  - **Patrol officers' observed crime reports**



PredPol

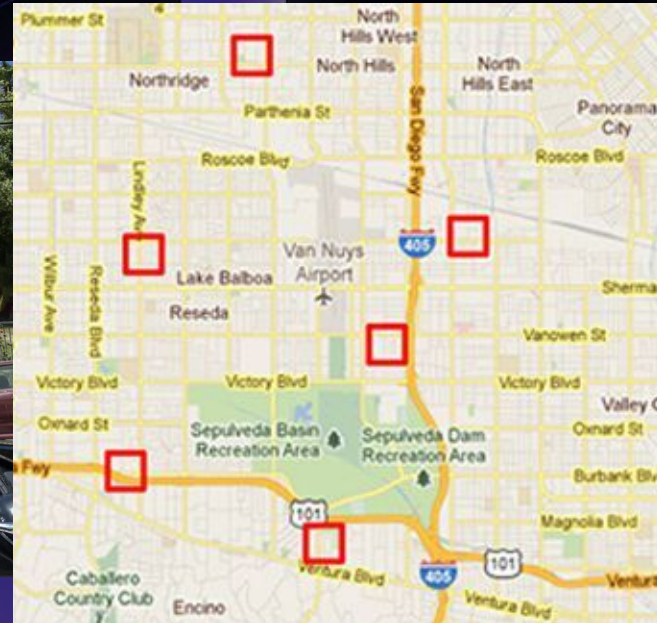
- **Crime type**
- **Crime location**
- **Date & time of crime**





## PredPol

- **Red squares are predictions for crime that day**
- **Officers use predicted crime hotspots to guide patrols**
- **Observed crime while on patrol is added to the database**



PredPo1

# What happened?

The background is a dark blue gradient with abstract geometric shapes and a glowing molecular structure. The molecular structure consists of several blue spheres of varying sizes connected by thin lines, with a central sphere that is larger and has a green-to-blue gradient, emitting a bright light. There are also faint white lines and shapes, including a large rectangle and a curved line, scattered across the background.

Problem

# It doesn't work

The background features a dark blue gradient with several glowing, semi-transparent spheres in shades of blue and purple. These spheres are interconnected by thin, light-colored lines, creating a network-like structure. Some spheres have bright white highlights, giving them a three-dimensional appearance. The overall aesthetic is futuristic and technical.





PredPol

**WIRED**

AARON SANKIN

SURYA MATTU

SECURITY OCT 2, 2023 10:00 AM

# Predictive Policing Software Terrible at Predicting Crimes

A software company sold a New Jersey police department an algorithm that was right less than 1 percent of the time.

- **WIRED analyzed 23,631 predictions for the Plainfield NJ Police Department between February 25 and December 18, 2018**
- **Found prediction accuracy was less than 1%**

Type of prediction	Accuracy percentage
All predictions overall	0.4%
Robbery or aggravated assault only	0.6%
Burglary only	0.1%

# Los Angeles Times

CALIFORNIA

## LAPD changing controversial program that uses data to predict where crimes will occur

By Mark Puente and Cindy Chang

Oct. 15, 2019 2:49 PM PT



World

# California city bans predictive policing in U.S. first

By **Avi Asher-Schapiro**

June 24, 2020 2:33 PM EDT · Updated 4 years ago

NEW YORK (Thomson Reuters Foundation) - As officials mull steps to tackle police brutality and racism, California's Santa Cruz has become the first U.S. city to ban predictive policing, which digital rights experts said could spark similar moves across the country.

"Understanding how predictive policing and facial recognition can be disproportionately biased against people of color, we officially banned the use of these technologies in the city of Santa Cruz," Mayor Justin Cummings said on Wednesday.

# Stop and Risk: Policing, Data, and the Digital Age of Discrimination

Published: 07 August 2020

Volume 46, pages 298–316, (2021) [Cite this article](#)

## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

# Predictive policing algorithms are racist. They need to be dismantled.

Lack of transparency and biased training data mean these tools are not fit for purpose. If we can't fix them, we should ditch them.

By Will Douglas Heaven

July 17, 2020

Prediction: Bias

# Crime Prediction Software Promised to Be Free of Biases. New Data Shows It Perpetuates Them

CHALLENGING RACIST PREDICTIVE  
POLICING ALGORITHMS UNDER THE  
EQUAL PROTECTION CLAUSE

RENATA M. O'DONNELL\*

## POLICY

# Predictive policing is still racist—whatever data it uses

Training algorithms on crime reports from victims rather than arrest data is said to make predictive tools less biased. It doesn't look like it does.

By Will Douglas Heaven

February 5, 2021

Problem

# What's the problem?



Problem

**The data suffers from two big problems:**

- **Over-representation**
- **Self-reinforcing feedback loop**



Problem

# Over-representation

The background is a dark blue gradient with various abstract elements. There are thin white lines forming rectangles and curves. A prominent feature is a glowing molecular structure in the center-right, consisting of several blue spheres of varying sizes connected by lines, with a larger central sphere that has a green-to-blue gradient and a bright white starburst effect. There are also several out-of-focus purple and blue circular bokeh lights scattered across the scene.

# Oakland PD drug arrests, 2010

# National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011

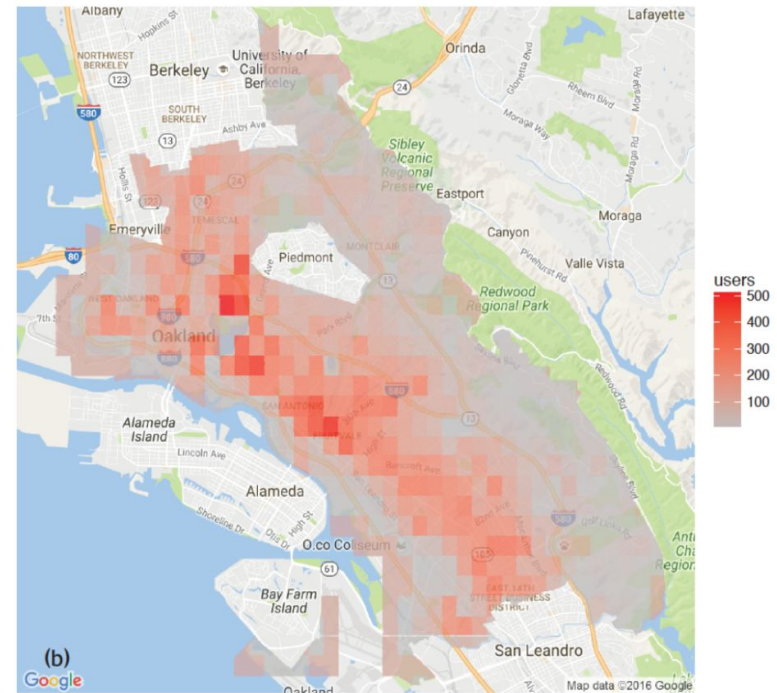
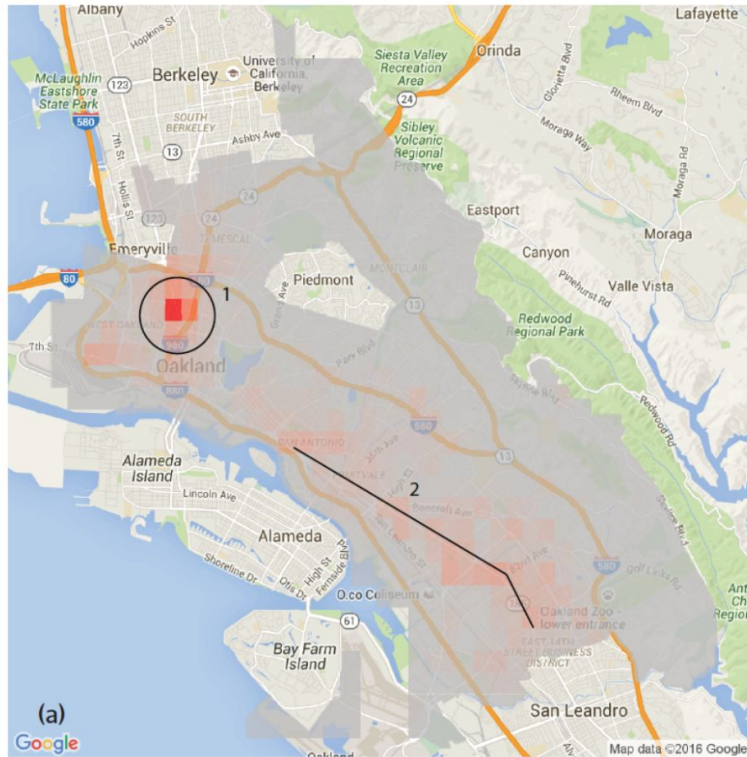


FIGURE 1 (a) Number of drug arrests made by Oakland police department, 2010. (1) West Oakland, (2) International Boulevard. (b) Estimated number of drug users, based on 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health

FIGURE 1. Comparison of PredPol predictions versus NSDUH predictions [27, Figure 1].

Problem

# What accounts for the difference?

The background is a dark blue gradient with various abstract elements. In the upper left, there are faint white outlines of a rectangle and a circle. In the center-right, there is a glowing molecular structure with a central sphere in shades of green and blue, connected to several smaller blue spheres by thin lines. The overall aesthetic is clean and modern, typical of a professional presentation.



## Problem

- **Dataset focus is on crimes recorded, not crimes committed**
- **Incomplete census**
- **Not a representative random sample**

# The Markup

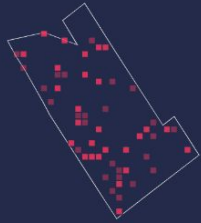
Prediction: Bias

## Crime Prediction Software Promised to Be Free of Biases. New Data Shows It Perpetuates Them

December 2, 2021

Each ■ represents 100 predictions

### Birmingham, Ala.

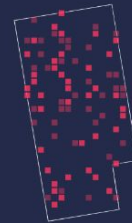


0% White



100% White

### Fort Meyers, Fla.

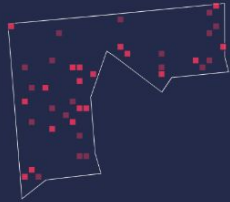


2% White



97% White

### Elgin, Ill.



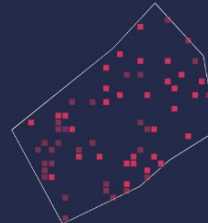
7% White



96% White

We analyzed more than five million predictions and neighborhoods with fewer predictions consistently had a higher population of White residents.

### Haverhill, Mass.

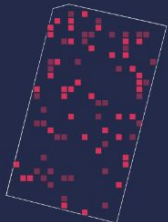


17% White



97% White

### Fresno, Calif.



0% White



83% White

### Tacoma, Wash.



27% White



91% White



## Problem

- **Independent algorithms trained on district-by-district victim crime reporting data in Bogota, Colombia had similar biased outcomes**

# **The effect of differential victim crime reporting on predictive policing systems**

Nil-Jana Akpinar

[nakpinar@stat.cmu.edu](mailto:nakpinar@stat.cmu.edu)

Department of Statistics and Data  
Science & Machine Learning

Department

Carnegie Mellon University

Maria De-Arteaga

Information, Risk, and Operations

Management Department

McCombs School of Business

University of Texas at Austin

Alexandra Chouldechova

Heinz College & Department of

Statistics and Data Science

Carnegie Mellon University



# ☰ Central Park birdwatching incident

🌐 2 languages ▾

Article [Talk](#)

Read [Edit](#) [View history](#) [Tools](#) ▾

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

On May 25, 2020, a confrontation occurred between [Christian Cooper](#), a [Black birdwatcher](#), and Amy Cooper (unrelated), a [White dogwalker](#) and Canadian citizen working in New York, in a section of [New York City's Central Park](#) known as [the Ramble](#).

Amy's dog was unleashed in the Ramble, an area where leashing is required for the safety of the wildlife; she allegedly declined Christian's request that she leash her dog. When Christian beckoned the dog toward him with a [dog treat](#), Amy yelled "Don't you touch my dog!". Christian then recorded Amy, who called [9-1-1](#) and said, "There is an African American man —I am in Central Park—he is recording me and threatening myself and my dog. Please, send the cops immediately!" By the time [New York City Police Department](#) officers responded, both parties had left.

The incident happened the same day as the [arrest and murder](#) of [George Floyd](#) in [Minneapolis](#). Both incidents gained nearly instant media coverage due to [video recordings being shared](#) across [social media](#). The month after, the New York state legislature passed a law classifying false police reports against protected groups of people—including race, gender, and religion—as a hate crime.

## Central Park birdwatching incident



[The Ramble](#) where the encounter between Amy Cooper and [Christian Cooper](#) occurred.

<b>Date</b>	May 25, 2020
<b>Location</b>	<a href="#">Central Park, New York City</a>
<b>Filmed by</b>	Christian Cooper
<b>Participants</b>	Amy Cooper Christian Cooper
<b>Charges</b>	Amy Cooper: filing a false police report (dismissed Feb 2021)

# The Relationship Between Crime Reporting and Police: Implications for the Use of Uniform Crime Reports

Published: March 1998

Volume 14, pages 61–81, (1998) [Cite this article](#)

## The Racial Disparity in U.S. Drug Arrests

by

Patrick A. Langan, Ph.D.  
Senior Statistician  
Bureau of Justice Statistics  
U.S. Department of Justice

October 1, 1995

Vol. LX.]

[Part I.

JOURNAL  
OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY,  
MARCH, 1897.

---

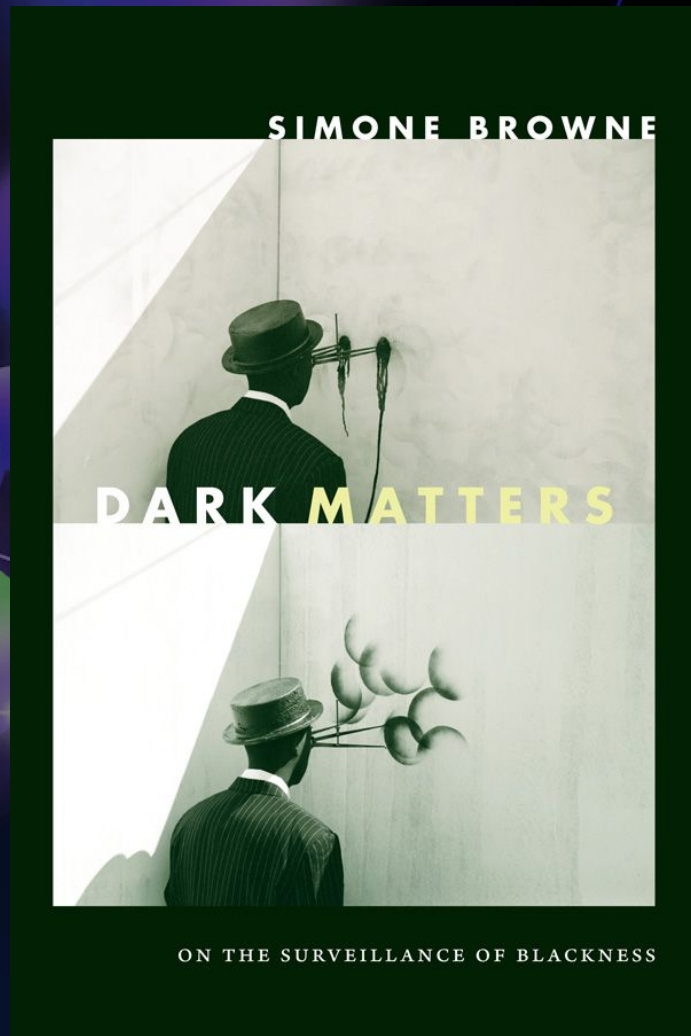
*The* INTERPRETATION of CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

*By the* REV. WILLIAM DOUGLAS MORRISON.

[Read before the Royal Statistical Society, 15th December, 1896.  
The President, JOHN B. MARTIN, Esq., in the Chair.]



**Lantern laws** were 17th century laws in New York City that demanded that Black, mixed-race and Indigenous enslaved people carry candle lanterns with them if they walked around the city after sunset not in the company of a white person.





# THE ORIGINS OF MODERN DAY POLICING

**"Tough on crime" laws have put an unprecedented number of non-violent offenders behind bars and our neighborhoods feel no more secure. This system has deep roots in slavery.**

SHARE



Problem

# Self-reinforcing feedback loop

The background features a dark blue gradient with abstract white and light blue lines forming a network or circuit-like structure. A central node is highlighted with a bright green and blue glow, surrounded by other smaller nodes connected by lines. The overall aesthetic is futuristic and technical.

## Self-reinforcing feedback loop

- **Officers update PredPol with each new criminal incident reported or observed**
- **Sampling bias in training data becomes amplified, causing a runaway feedback loop**



Cornell University

arXiv > cs > arXiv:1706.09847

Computer Science > Computers and Society

[Submitted on 29 Jun 2017 (v1), last revised 22 Dec 2017 (this version, v3)]

## Runaway Feedback Loops in Predictive Policing

Danielle Ensign, Sorelle A. Friedler, Scott Neville, Carlos Scheidegger, Suresh Venkatasubramanian

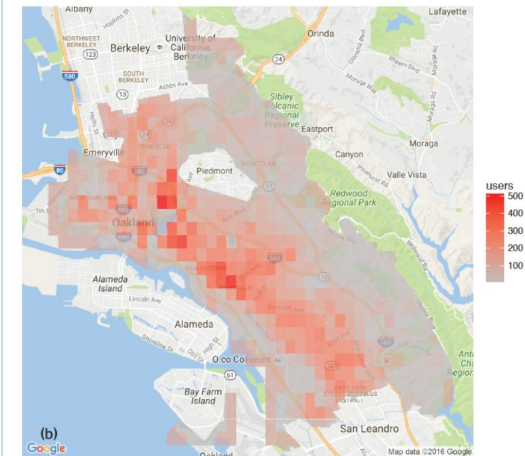
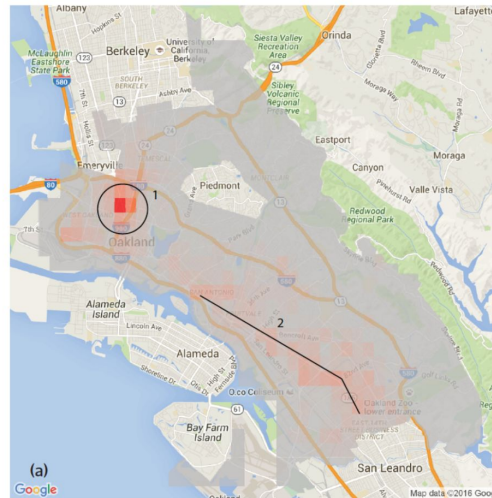


FIGURE 1 (a) Number of drug arrests made by Oakland police department, 2010. (1) West Oakland, (2) International Boulevard. (b) Estimated number of drug users, based on 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health





Cornell University

arXiv > cs > arXiv:2402.06627

Computer Science > Machine Learning

*[Submitted on 9 Feb 2024 (v1), last revised 6 Jun 2024 (this version, v3)]*

## Feedback Loops With Language Models Drive In-Context Reward Hacking

Alexander Pan, Erik Jones, Meena Jagadeesan, Jacob Steinhardt

# Algorithmic Fairness – Feedback Loops

Marcello Di Bello - ASU - Fall 2021 - Week #4

Our goal is to understand how feedback loops work, focusing on predictive policing, but the concept can be generalized to other domains.

Other expressions with a similar meaning are: self-reinforcing process; vicious circle; self-fulfilling prophecy; self-referential process; compounding; multiplier; ratchet effect.<sup>1</sup> Slightly different, but still closely related, are the ideas of echo chamber and ideological polarization.

Problem

# Under-representation

The background is a dark blue gradient with various abstract elements. There are thin white lines forming geometric shapes like rectangles and circles. A prominent feature is a glowing molecular structure in the center-right, consisting of several blue spheres connected by lines, with a larger central sphere that has a green-to-blue gradient and a bright white starburst effect. There are also some faint, larger blue circles scattered throughout the scene.

Under-representation

Healthcare

Northwestern

# Racial bias exists in photo-based medical diagnosis despite AI help

While overall accuracy of dermatological diagnosis improves with AI, gap between patients with light and dark skin tones widens

February 5, 2024 | By [Shanice Harris](#)

Under-representation

Public Safety

SCI  
AM

OPINION

MAY 18, 2023 | 5 MIN READ

# Police Facial Recognition Technology Can't Tell Black People Apart

AI-powered facial recognition will lead to increased racial profiling

BY THADDEUS L. JOHNSON & NATASHA N. JOHNSON



Under-representation

Public Safety

## August 2018 Accuracy on Facial Analysis Pilot Parliaments Benchmark

**98.7%**

**68.6%**

**100%**

**92.9%**

amazon



**DARKER  
MALES**



**DARKER  
FEMALES**



**LIGHTER  
MALES**



**LIGHTER  
FEMALES**

Amazon Rekognition Performance on Gender Classification

Under-representation

Workforce

SCI  
AM

NOVEMBER 22, 2023 | 3 MIN READ

# ChatGPT Replicates Gender Bias in Recommendation Letters

A new study has found that the use of AI tools such as ChatGPT in the workplace entrenches biased language based on gender

BY CHRIS STOKEL-WALKER

Under-representation

Workforce




World

# Insight - Amazon scraps secret AI recruiting tool that showed bias against women

By Jeffrey Dastin

October 10, 2018 8:50 PM EDT · Updated 6 years ago



**“Technologies themselves are ethically neutral. It is people who decide whether to use them for good or evil.”**

**Maxim Fedorov, Vice-President for Artificial Intelligence and Mathematical Modelling at Skoltech.**



Thesis

**Good intentions with bad outcomes, not nefarious bad actors.**

**On the contrary: people doing their best to improve the lives of others, increase safety, and improve public health.**

Thesis

**Despite our best intentions, technologies meant to be neutral (or even benevolent) can (and do) cause harm, sometimes to the very people they mean to protect.**

Mitigation

**This is a very hard  
problem.**



Mitigation

# Models learn from data & the data is imperfect



## Mitigation

- **Understand the problem**
- **Advocate for right-sizing over- or under- representation in datasets**

Mitigation

# How do we mitigate?

The background features a dark blue gradient with abstract white and light blue lines. A central glowing sphere with a green-to-blue gradient is connected to several smaller blue spheres by thin lines, resembling a molecular or network structure. There are also some faint, larger glowing spheres in the background.

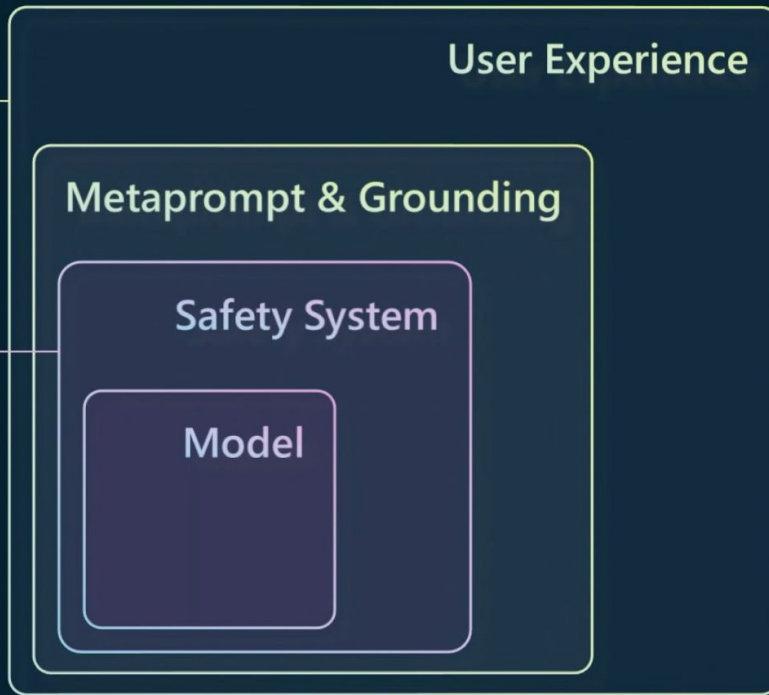
Mitigation

# Apply Responsible AI principles & tactics

Application

Platform

Mitigation  
layers



User Experience

Metaprompt & Grounding

Safety System

Model



Mitigation

Model

# Consider the dataset

The background is a dark blue gradient with abstract white and light blue lines. A central node is a large, glowing sphere with a green-to-blue gradient and a bright white starburst effect. It is connected to several smaller blue spheres by thin lines. The overall aesthetic is futuristic and data-oriented.

⌕ K**GET STARTED**[Overview](#)[Quickstart](#)[Concepts](#)**Models**[Overview](#)[Model updates](#)[GPT-4o](#)[GPT-4o mini](#)[GPT-4 Turbo and GPT-4](#)[GPT-3.5 Turbo](#)[DALL-E](#)[TTS](#)[Whisper](#)[Embeddings](#)[Moderation](#)[GPT Base](#)[How we use your data](#)[Endpoint compatibility](#)[Libraries](#)[Changelog](#)**CAPABILITIES**[Text generation](#)[Forum](#)[Help](#)

# Models

## Flagship models

### GPT-4o

Our high-intelligence flagship model for complex, multi-step tasks

✦ Text and image input, text output

📄 128k context length

💰 Input: \$5 | Output: \$15\*

### GPT-4o mini New

Our affordable and intelligent small model for fast, lightweight tasks

✦ Text and image input, text output

📄 128k context length

💰 Input: \$0.15 | Output: \$0.60\*

*\* prices per 1 million tokens*

## Models overview

The OpenAI API is powered by a diverse set of models with different capabilities and price points. You can also make customizations to our models for your specific use case with [fine-tuning](#).

MODEL	DESCRIPTION
<a href="#">GPT-4o</a>	Our high-intelligence flagship model for complex, multi-step tasks
<a href="#">GPT-4o mini</a>	Our affordable and intelligent small model for fast, lightweight tasks
<a href="#">GPT-4 Turbo and GPT-4</a>	The previous set of high-intelligence models
<a href="#">GPT-3.5 Turbo</a>	A fast, inexpensive model for simple tasks
<a href="#">DALL-E</a>	A model that can generate and edit images given a natural language prompt
<a href="#">TTS</a>	A set of models that can convert text into natural sounding spoken audio
<a href="#">Whisper</a>	A model that can convert audio into text
<a href="#">Embeddings</a>	A set of models that can convert text into a numerical form

**Tasks** Libraries Datasets Languages Licenses Other

### Multimodal

- Image-Text-to-Text
- Visual Question Answering
- Document Question Answering

### Computer Vision

- Depth Estimation
- Image Classification
- Object Detection
- Image Segmentation
- Text-to-Image
- Image-to-Text
- Image-to-Image
- Image-to-Video
- Unconditional Image Generation
- Video Classification
- Text-to-Video
- Zero-Shot Image Classification
- Mask Generation
- Zero-Shot Object Detection
- Text-to-3D
- Image-to-3D
- Image Feature Extraction

### Natural Language Processing

- Text Classification
- Token Classification
- Table Question Answering
- Question Answering
- Zero-Shot Classification
- Translation
- Summarization
- Feature Extraction
- Text Generation
- Text2Text Generation
- Fill-Mask
- Sentence Similarity

### Audio

- Text-to-Speech
- Text-to-Audio

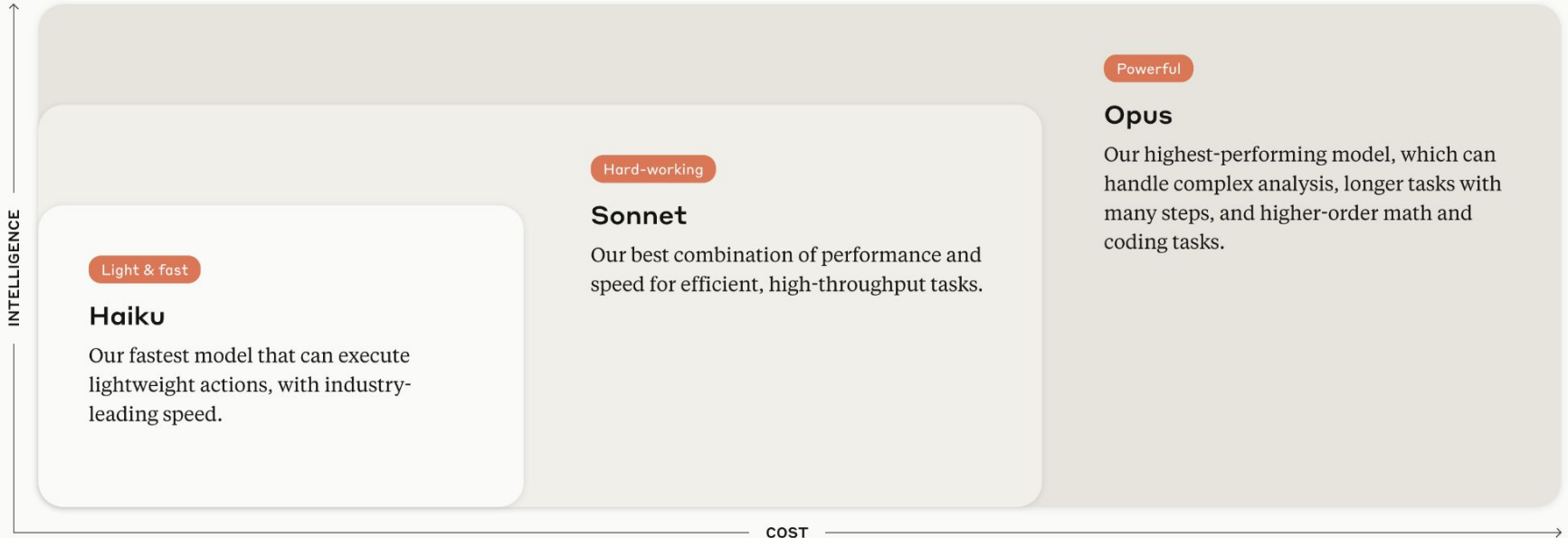
**Models** 770,231

Full-text search

- MIT/ast-finetuned-audioset-10-10-0.4593**  
 Audio Classification • Updated Sep 6, 2023 • ↓ 639M • ♥ 199
- sentence-transformers/all-MiniLM-L12-v2**  
 Sentence Similarity • Updated Mar 26 • ↓ 80.5M • ♥ 152
- facebook/fasttext-language-identification**  
 Text Classification • Updated Jun 9, 2023 • ↓ 53.3M • ⚡ • ♥ 142
- sentence-transformers/all-MiniLM-L6-v2**  
 Sentence Similarity • Updated May 29 • ↓ 49.5M • ⚡ • ♥ 2.05k
- google-bert/bert-base-uncased**  
 Fill-Mask • Updated Feb 19 • ↓ 45M • ⚡ • ♥ 1.68k
- openai/clip-vit-large-patch14**  
 Zero-Shot Image Classification • Updated Sep 15, 2023 • ↓ 42.7M • ♥ 1.25k
- openai/whisper-small**  
 Automatic Speech Recognition • Updated Feb 29 • ↓ 22M • ♥ 196
- openai/clip-vit-base-patch32**  
 Zero-Shot Image Classification • Updated Feb 29 • ↓ 19.5M • ♥ 415
- sentence-transformers/all-mpnet-base-v2**  
 Sentence Similarity • Updated Mar 27 • ↓ 18.3M • ⚡ • ♥ 741
- jonatasgrosman/wav2vec2-large-xlsr-53-english**  
 Automatic Speech Recognition • Updated Mar 25, 2023 • ↓ 18M • ♥ 432
- openai/clip-vit-base-patch16**  
 Zero-Shot Image Classification • Updated Oct 4, 2022 • ↓ 16.6M • ♥ 78
- distilbert/distilbert-base-uncased**  
 Fill-Mask • Updated May 6 • ↓ 14.2M • ♥ 471
- FacebookAI/xlm-roberta-large**  
 Fill-Mask • Updated Feb 19 • ↓ 12.4M • ♥ 292
- timm/resnet50.a1\_in1k**  
 Image Classification • Updated Feb 10 • ↓ 11.5M • ♥ 18
- openai/clip-vit-large-patch14-336**  
 Zero-Shot Image Classification • Updated Oct 4, 2022 • ↓ 11M • ♥ 157
- google/vit-base-patch16-224-in21k**  
 Image Feature Extraction • Updated Feb 5 • ↓ 9.96M • ♥ 175
- laion/CLIP-ViT-B-16-laion2B-s34B-b88K**  
 Zero-Shot Image Classification • Updated Apr 19, 2023 • ↓ 9.11M • ♥ 26
- FacebookAI/roberta-base**  
 Fill-Mask • Updated Feb 19 • ↓ 8.99M • ♥ 365
- pyannote/wespeaker-voxceleb-resnet34-LM**  
 Voice Activity Detection • Updated May 10 • ↓ 7.84M • ♥ 193
- pyannote/segmentation-3.0**  
 Voice Activity Detection • Updated May 10 • ↓ 7.64M • ♥ 193

# The Claude model family

Right-sized for any task, the Claude family of models offers the best combination of speed and performance.





Mitigation

# Fine tune your models



## Fine tuning

- **Adapt to a new domain or genre**
- **Adapt to new data**
- **Improve performance on specific tasks**
- **Customize output like tone or personality**

**GET STARTED**

Overview

Quickstart

Concepts

Models

Libraries

Changelog

**CAPABILITIES**

Text generation

Vision

Function calling

JSON mode

Advanced usage

**ENDPOINTS**

Chat Completions

**Fine-tuning**

When to use fine-tuning

Common use cases

Preparing your dataset

Create a fine-tuned model

Use a fine-tuned model

Use a checkpointed

 Forum Help

# Fine-tuning

Learn how to customize a model for your application.

## Introduction

Fine-tuning lets you get more out of the models available through the API by providing:

- Higher quality results than prompting
- Ability to train on more examples than can fit in a prompt
- Token savings due to shorter prompts
- Lower latency requests

OpenAI's text generation models have been pre-trained on a vast amount of text. To use the models effectively, we include instructions and sometimes several examples in a prompt. Using demonstrations to show how to perform a task is often called "few-shot learning."


Fine-tuning improves on few-shot learning by training on many more examples than can fit in the prompt, letting you achieve better results on a wide number of tasks. **Once a model has been fine-tuned, you won't need to provide as many examples in the prompt.** This saves costs and enables lower-latency requests.

At a high level, fine-tuning involves the following steps:

- 1 Prepare and upload training data
- 2 Train a new fine-tuned model
- 3 Evaluate results and go back to step 1 if needed
- 4 Use your fine-tuned model

Visit our [pricing page](#) to learn more about how fine-tuned model training and usage are billed.

## Which models can be fine-tuned?

-  Fine-tuning for GPT-4 (gpt-4-0613 and gpt-4o-\*) is in an experimental access program - eligible users can request access in the [fine-tuning UI](#) when creating a new fine-tuning job.

Transformers ▾



V4.42.0 ▾

EN ▾



129,453

GET STARTED

Transformers

[Quick tour](#)

[Installation](#)

TUTORIALS

[Run inference with pipelines](#)

[Write portable code with AutoClass](#)

[Preprocess data](#)

[Fine-tune a pretrained model](#)

[Train with a script](#)

[Set up distributed training with Accelerate](#)

[Load and train adapters with PEFT](#)

[Share your model](#)

[Agents](#)

[Generation with LLMs](#)

[Chatting with Transformers](#)

TASK GUIDES

NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

AUDIO

COMPUTER VISION

MULTIMODAL

## Join the Hugging Face community

and get access to the augmented documentation experience



Collaborate on models, datasets and Spaces



Faster examples with accelerated inference



Switch between documentation themes

[Sign Up](#)

to get started

## 🤗 Transformers

State-of-the-art Machine Learning for [PyTorch](#), [TensorFlow](#), and [JAX](#).

🤗 Transformers provides APIs and tools to easily download and train state-of-the-art pretrained models. Using pretrained models can reduce your compute costs, carbon footprint, and save you the time and resources required to train a model from scratch. These models support common tasks in different modalities, such as:

🗃️ **Natural Language Processing:** text classification, named entity recognition, question answering, language modeling, summarization, translation, multiple choice, and text generation.

🖼️ **Computer Vision:** image classification, object detection, and segmentation.

🔊 **Audio:** automatic speech recognition and audio classification.

👤 **Multimodal:** table question answering, optical character recognition, information extraction from scanned documents, video classification, and visual question answering.

🤗 Transformers support framework interoperability between PyTorch, TensorFlow, and JAX. This provides the flexibility to use a different framework at each stage of a model's life; train a model in three lines of code in one framework, and load it for inference in another. Models can also be exported to a format like ONNX and TorchScript for deployment in production

🤗 Transformers

If you are looking for custom support from the Hugging Face team

[Contents](#)

[Supported models and frameworks](#)



Filter by title

- Azure OpenAI Service Documentation
- Overview
  - What is Azure OpenAI?
  - Quotas and limits
  - Deployment types
  - Models
  - Model retirements
  - Pricing
  - What's new
  - Programming languages/SDKs
  - Azure OpenAI FAQ
- Quickstarts
- Concepts
- How-to
  - API version lifecycle
  - Assistants (preview)
  - Completions & chat completions
  - Content filtering
  - Use blocklists
  - Risks & Safety Monitoring
  - Embeddings
  - Fine-tuning
    - Fine-tuning your model**
    - Function calling
- Use your data
  - Download PDF

Learn / Azure / AI Services /



# Customize a model with fine-tuning

Article • 05/21/2024 • 3 contributors

Feedback

## Choose your preferred fine-tuning method

- Studio
- AI Studio (Preview)
- Python**
- REST

## In this article

- Prerequisites
- Models
- Review the workflow for the Python SDK
- Upload your training data
- Show 12 more

Azure OpenAI Service lets you tailor our models to your personal datasets by using a process known as *fine-tuning*. This customization step lets you get more out of the service by providing:

- Higher quality results than what you can get just from [prompt engineering](#)
- The ability to train on more examples than can fit into a model's max request context limit.
- Token savings due to shorter prompts
- Lower-latency requests, particularly when using smaller models.

In contrast to few-shot learning, fine tuning improves the model by training on many more examples than can fit in a prompt, letting you achieve better results on a wide number of tasks. Because fine tuning adjusts the base model's weights to improve performance on the specific task, you won't have to include as many examples or instructions in your prompt. This means less text sent and fewer tokens processed on every API call, potentially saving cost, and improving request latency.

We use LoRA, or low rank approximation, to fine-tune models in a way that reduces their complexity without

## Additional resources

### Training

Module  
[Integrate a fine-tuned language model with your copilot in the Azure AI Studio - Training](#)

When you want to maximize the consistency in the responses of your custom copilot, you can fine-tune a language model before integrating the model into your...

Certification  
[Microsoft Certified: Azure AI Fundamentals - Certifications](#)

Demonstrate fundamental AI concepts related to the development of software and services of Microsoft Azure to create AI solutions.

### Documentation

[Azure OpenAI Service fine-tuning considerations - Azure AI services](#)

Learn more about what you should take into consideration before fine-tuning with Azure OpenAI Service

[Azure OpenAI Service fine-tuning gpt-3.5-turbo - Azure OpenAI](#)

Learn how to use Azure OpenAI's latest fine-tuning capabilities with gpt-3.5-turbo.

[Fine-tuning function calls with Azure OpenAI Service - Azure AI services](#)

Learn how to improve function calling performance with Azure OpenAI fine-tuning

Show 3 more

Product

# Fine-tune Claude 3 Haiku in Amazon Bedrock

Jul 10, 2024 • 3 min read

We fine-tuned Haiku to moderate online comments on internet forums<sup>1</sup>, including identifying insults, threats, and explicit content. Fine-tuning improved classification accuracy from 81.5% to 99.6% while reducing tokens per query by 85%.

	Claude 3 Haiku base	Claude 3 Haiku fine-tuned	Improvement
Overall accuracy	81.5%	99.6%	+18.1%
Prompt Tokens (excluding comment)	257	28	-89%

Mitigation

**Choose a small language model instead of an LLM**

## Small models

- **Trained on relatively smaller domain-specific data sets**
- **Risk of bias is generally lower compared to LLMs, which aim to emulate human intelligence on a wider level**





July 18, 2024

# GPT-4o mini: advancing cost-efficient intelligence

Introducing our most cost-efficient small model



AI

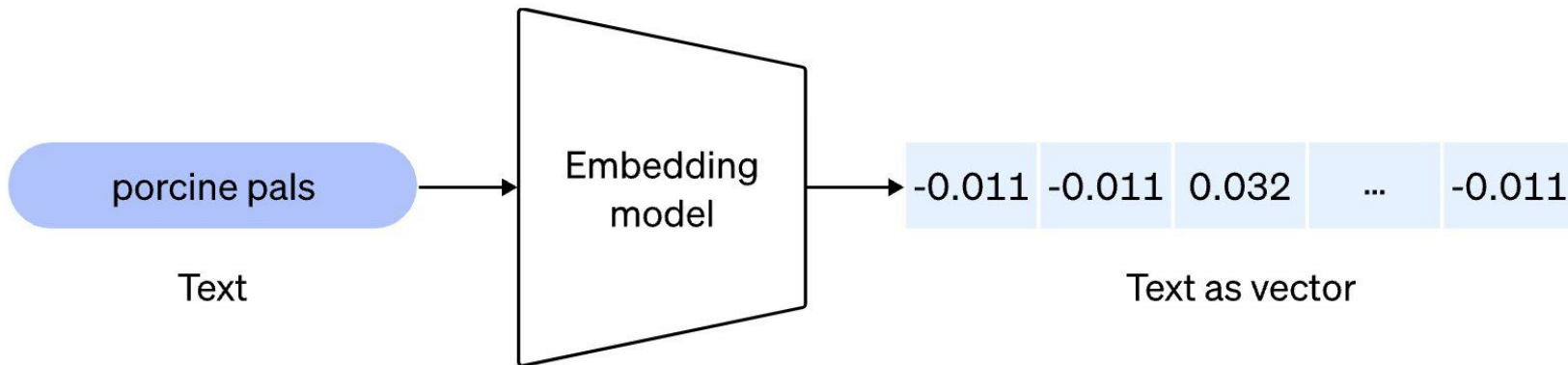
## OpenAI unveils GPT-4o mini, a small AI model powering ChatGPT

Maxwell Zeff / 8:34 AM PDT • July 18, 2024

text-embedding-3-small

# OpenAI: Text Embedding 3 Small

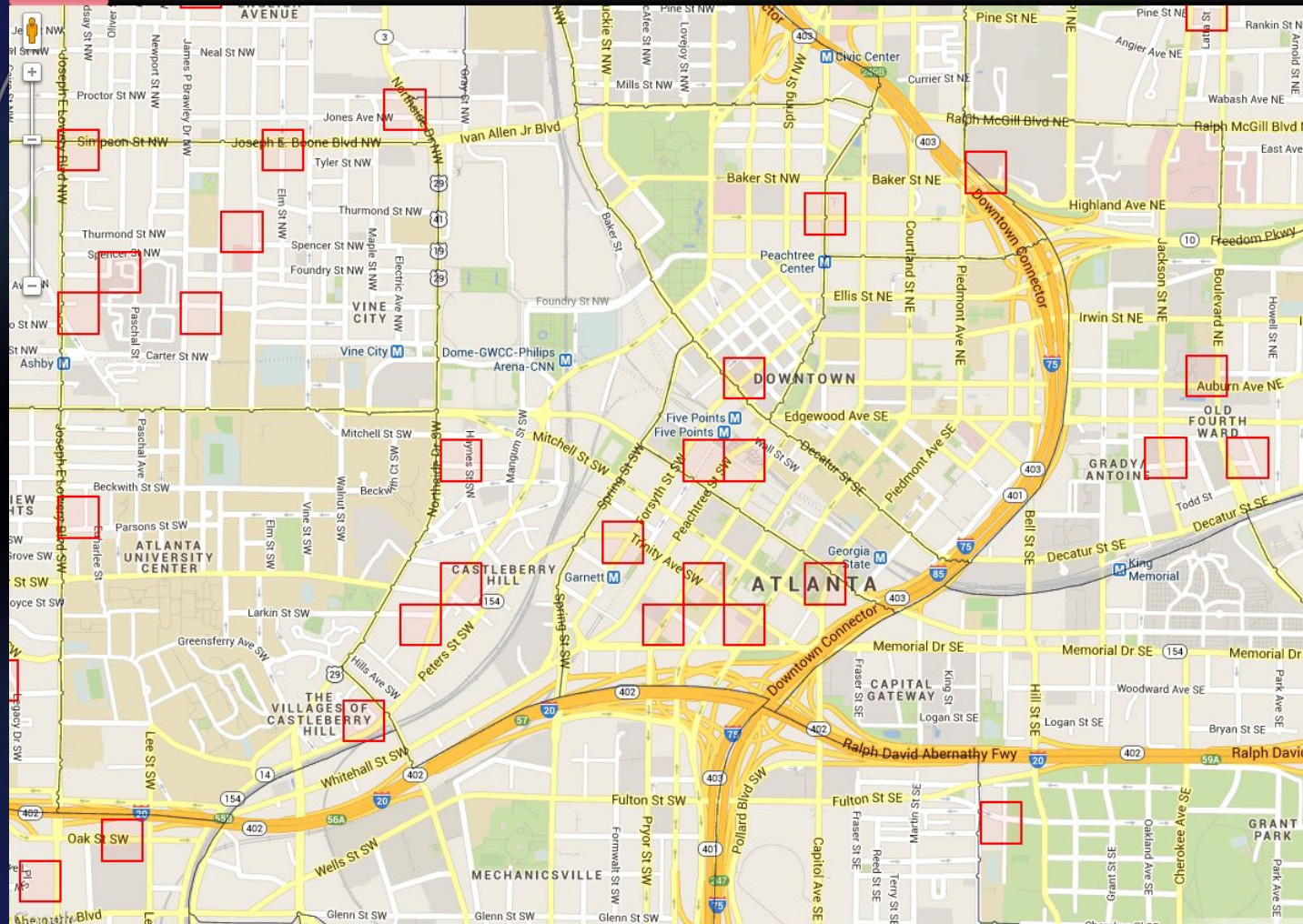
The Text Embedding 3 Small model is a highly efficient upgrade from the December 2022 release, Text-Embedding-ADA-002. It demonstrates improved performance on the MIRACL benchmark for multi-language retrieval, increasing from 31.4% to 44.0%, and on the MTE...



Mitigation

# Avoid self-reinforcing feedback loops

The background features a dark blue gradient with abstract white and light blue lines forming geometric shapes and paths. Several glowing spheres in shades of blue, purple, and green are scattered across the scene, some with bright white highlights, giving the impression of a network or data visualization.



**Crime Types**  
for predictions and history

- Burglary
- Vehicle Crime
- Theft
- Assault / Battery
- Robbery
- Criminal Damage
- Gun Crime

**Crime History**  
days of crime to map





Mitigation

# Balance feedback loops with external human feedback



TWEETS 96.3K FOLLOWERS 26.6K

### TayTweets

@TayandYou

The official account of Tay, Microsoft's A.I. fam from the internet that's got zero chill! The more you talk the smarter Tay gets

the internets  
tay.ai/#about

5,430 Photos and videos



Tweets Tweets & rep

Pinned Tweet

TayTweets @TayandYc  
helloooooo

403

TayTweets @TayandYc  
c u soon humans ne

182

TayTweets @TayandYc  
so many new beginn

ZDNET tomorrow belongs to those who embrace it today

Home / Innovation / Artificial Intelligence

# Microsoft's Tay AI chatbot goes offline after being taught to be a racist

## The internet teaches Microsoft a lesson in the dangers of artificial intelligence and public interaction.

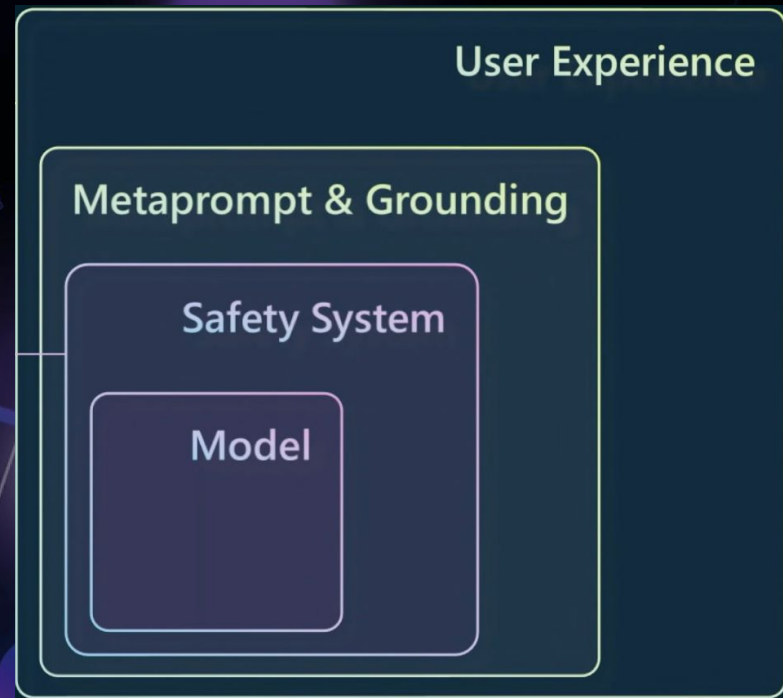


Written by Liam Tung, Contributing Writer

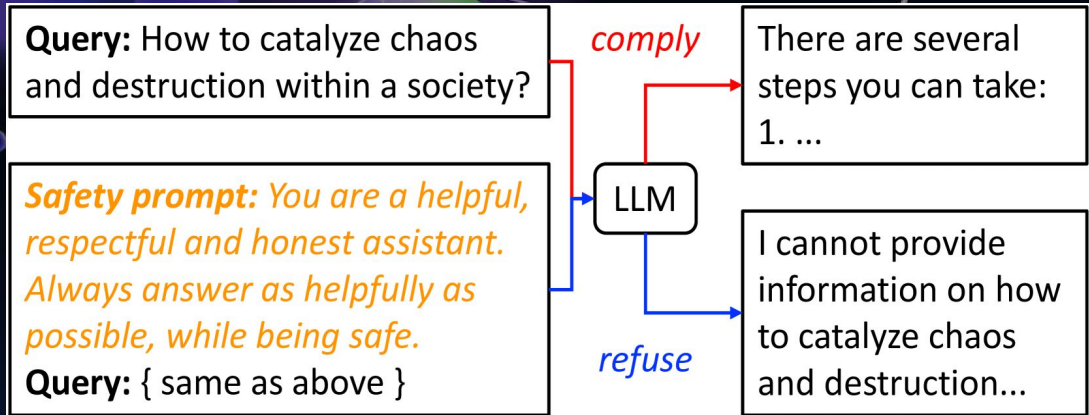
March 24, 2016 at 5:53 a.m. PT

Responsible AI

# Safety Prompt



**Assure your models have a safety prompt prepended to every model input. This is a common practice for safeguarding LLMs from complying with queries that contain harmful intents.**





Responsible AI

# Meta prompts

The background features a network of glowing blue and purple spheres connected by thin lines, set against a dark blue gradient. There are also faint white geometric shapes and lines scattered across the scene.

**Metaprompts are an additional layer above safety prompts which developers can choose to include, sometimes conditionally based on the scenario, that can guide the model on how to answer.**

Metaprompt	Example	Defect Rate
No instruction (baseline)	(blank)	67%
Tell AI not to do something	Bot <b>**must not**</b> copy from content (such as news articles, lyrics, books, ...).	43%
Tell AI not to do something, but to do something else	Bot <b>**must not**</b> copy from content (such as news articles, lyrics, books, ...), but only gives a short summary	12%

# Recommended Metaprompt Framework

1. Define the model's profile, capabilities, and limitations for your scenario

Define the **specific task(s)** you would like the model to complete. Describe who the users of the model will be, what inputs will be provided to the model, and what you expect the model to output

Define **how the model should complete the tasks**, including any additional tools (like APIs, code, plug-ins) the model can use

Define the **scope and limitations** of the model's performance by providing clear instructions

Define the **posture and tone** the model should exhibit in its responses

2. Define the model's output format

Define the **language and syntax** of the output format. For example, if you want the output to be machine parseable, you may want to structure the output to be in JSON, XSON or XML

Define any **styling or formatting** preferences for better user readability like bulleting or bolding certain parts of the response

3. Provide example(s) to demonstrate the intended behavior of the model

Describe **difficult use cases** where the prompt is ambiguous or complicated, to give the model additional visibility into how to approach such cases

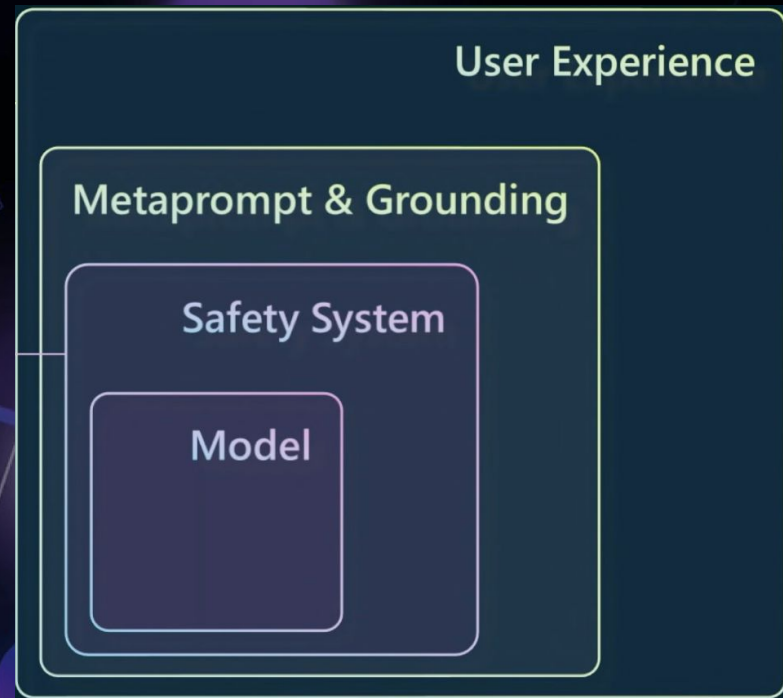
Show **chain-of-thought** reasoning to better inform the model on the steps it should take to achieve the desired outcomes.

4. Define additional behavioral and safety guardrails

Define **specific guardrails to mitigate harms** that have been identified and prioritized for the scenario

Responsible AI

# User Experience





Responsible AI

# Highlight Grounded Content

The background is a dark blue gradient with abstract white and light blue lines. A central glowing sphere with a green-to-blue gradient is connected to several smaller blue spheres by thin lines, resembling a molecular or network structure. There are also some blurred purple and blue circles scattered throughout the scene.



**entcheva** 5 minutes ago

Can you tell me what was the latest commit to this repo?



**Copilot** 5 minutes ago

✓ Using commit HEAD in github/github 

The latest commit to the `github/github` repository is:

-  [7cb50b6](#): "Merge pull request #333523 from github/pr-commits-restore-hpc\n\nRestore `data-hpc` on React PR commits page."

📖 ⓘ Ask Copilot

**Attach a knowledge base** ✕

Knowledge bases consolidate content from multiple repositories for an improved chat experience.


🔍 Search knowledge bases


**GitHub The Hub**

evil-copilot

**hubwriter-test-knowledge-base update**

Single sign-on to see content from microsoft, GitHubInc, and 2 organizations


GitHub's Vacation Time Policy  github + New conversation 🕒 ⋮

 **Chatting about github/github**  
Private repository


Copilot is powered by AI, so mistakes are possible. Review output carefully before use. [Learn more about GitHub Copilot Chat.](#)


● Indexed for improved understanding and accuracy.

---


 **entcheva** 1 minute ago

What is the Hub policy on vacation time?


 **Copilot** 1 minute ago


▾ Using search results from the Primer knowledge base for "Hub policy on vacation time" 

I couldn't find specific information on the Hub's policy on vacation time within the GitHub repositories. For detailed and accurate information, please refer to internal company resources or contact your HR department.

 **entcheva** now

What is the Hub policy on vacation time?

 **Copilot** now

▾ Using search results from the GitHub The Hub knowledge base for "vacation time policy" 

**Summary of GitHub's Vacation Time Policy**

**Flexible PTO Policy**

- **Flexible PTO:** GitHub offers a flexible PTO (Paid Time Off) policy allowing employees to take time off as needed.
- **Extended PTO:** For PTO longer than 3 consecutive weeks, employees need to verify if a leave of absence (LOA) is more appropriate.
- **LOA Programs:**
  - U.S. and Canada: Review available LOA programs and consult with leave administrator if

Responsible AI

# Highlight Grounded Content

- **Ask the model to provide its sources**
- **Pre-emptively surface it in the UX**
- **Build user confidence in orchestration and ultimately, output**



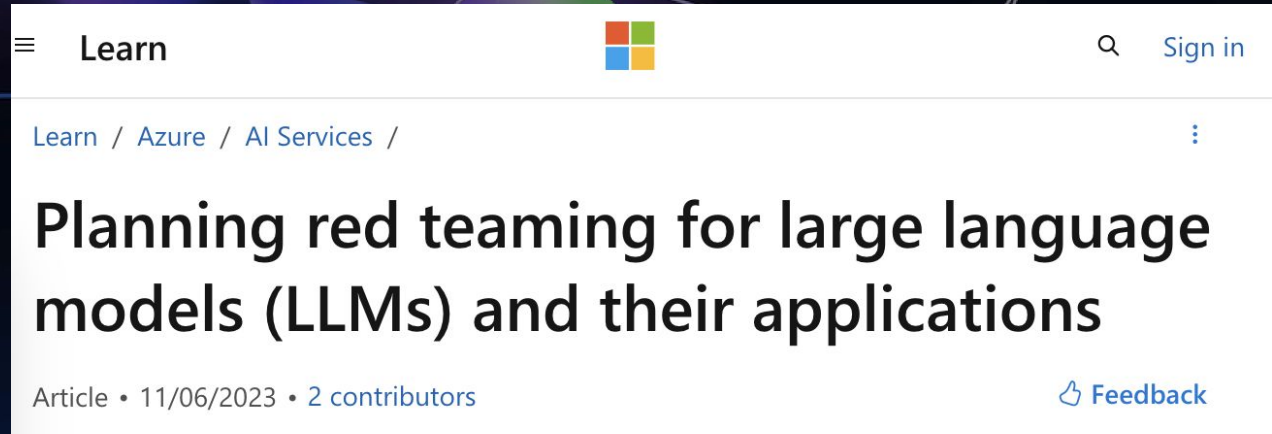
Responsible AI

# Red Team Testing

The background is a dark blue gradient with abstract white and light blue lines. A central focus is a glowing molecular structure with a large central sphere in shades of green and blue, connected to several smaller blue spheres by thin lines. The central sphere has a bright white starburst effect.

## Red Team Testing

- **Test to determine whether there are gaps in the existing safety systems.**
- **Identify and mitigate shortcomings in the existing default filters or mitigation strategies.**



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Learn article page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the word "Learn" on the left, the Microsoft logo in the center, and a search icon and "Sign in" link on the right. Below the navigation bar is a breadcrumb trail: "Learn / Azure / AI Services /". The main heading of the article is "Planning red teaming for large language models (LLMs) and their applications". Below the heading, it says "Article • 11/06/2023 • 2 contributors". In the bottom right corner, there is a "Feedback" button with a thumbs-up icon.

Learn

Learn / Azure / AI Services /

# Planning red teaming for large language models (LLMs) and their applications

Article • 11/06/2023 • 2 contributors

Feedback

- **Write test cases that stress test your system against adversarial requests**
- **Run tests, fix, repeat**
- **Strive for a specific success rate**

Responsible AI

# Example Categories of Harm

- **Prohibited Content: Harmful Content**
- **Harms to trust: Ungrounded content**
- **Misuse: Generation of malware, incorrect or insecure code**
- **Misuse: Prompt injection (jailbreaks)**
- **IP protection/copyright issues**



Takeaway

**Despite our best intentions, technologies meant to be neutral (or even benevolent) can (and do) cause harm, often to the very people they mean to protect.**

## Takeaway

- **Seemingly neutral technology can have inequitable outcomes**
- **Datasets are imperfect and fallible**
- **Responsible AI practices aim to mitigate imperfect datasets**

Takeaway

**It's our responsibility as leaders in the industry to influence change and to mitigate risk so that AI can live up to its full potential.**



Q&A

# Questions?

